

# The Nebraska Democrat

ESTABLISHED 1884

WAYNE, WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA, JULY 10, 1913

\$1.50 PER YEAR

## The Winside Celebration

The citizens of Wayne county to a great extent gathered at Winside on the national birthday, as well as many from adjoining counties, and passed a day in the real old fashioned way. From the salute which awoke the echoes at sunrise until the reddening eastern sky told of the approach of another day there was not a dull moment. Of the number present one could get almost any estimate—but it was a crowd, jolly and patriotic.

Two bands furnished music, one from Carroll, the other from Laurel. The parade was one which did much credit to the business men of the place, and represented the fraternal orders, the business interests, and the farmer and stock grower. The Royal Neighbors won first prize for the best float in the parade, but there were so many good ones that the judges had no easy task to determine which was best.

The address by Judge Sims of Sioux City had the merit of brevity. He quit before the audience were ready for him to, and thus may again be invited to come and say more. His excellent talk had other merit than brevity, however, and breathed a spirit of patriotism and good citizenship. His reference to the great war of half a century ago was most eloquent and fitting on the 50th anniversary of the close of the greatest battle of that terrible conflict.

At the dinner hour the beautiful park was seated full of picnic dinner parties made up of families or neighborhoods—unless there were some pretty big families; and one wondered how they expected to eat the half of the good things which were so lavishly spread before them. But they did not appear at all discouraged and began as thought it was an easy job.

At the ball park in the afternoon the wrestling match between Hoffman and Culliver was won by the former, who took the first and third falls. The time was 17, 5 and 8 minutes respectively.

The ball game between Carroll and Laurel for a \$100 purse was won by the Carroll team, the score being 5 to 3. The ball park was packed as never before, the attendance being nearly 2,000. The playing was fairly good, but errors were too numerous to class the game the best.

The sports later in the afternoon, the fireworks in the evening and the dances all helped to round out a celebration which was a credit to our neighboring town and one that will go into history as a success.

## Old Soldiers Meet at Bloomfield

The district encampment of the old soldiers of this part of Nebraska is to be held at Bloomfield this year July 16, 17 and 18, and so far as we can learn a number of the soldiers of Wayne and vicinity are planning to attend. All will be welcome. A good program is promised. Their posters just out, state that Governor Morehead, Willis Reed and others will be there to speak. As this meeting is held in different places in this part of the state each year, why should not the soldiers of Wayne, assisted by the commercial club and citizens generally capture it for the 1914 annual. It will be an honor to Wayne people to entertain these veterans.

## Advertised Letter List.

Letters:—Miss Mildred Ansen, J. S. Francis, H. G. Norton, W. H. McNeal, P. M.

## Manual Training Adopted

At a meeting of the school board Monday evening the board decided to add manual training and domestic science to the course of study in the Wayne schools, and French Penn was elected for the instructor in manual training, but no election was made for the science instructor. There will be nine benches put in for use of the training class, and the work will be taken by boys of the 6th, 7th, 8th and 9th grades. In the higher grade the course is elective, and may be taken in place of some language work, and credits obtained thereon, and the required language work be made up later in the course.

The Democrat is glad to see the board make a start in this direction, for there is much benefit to the pupils—and of the most practical kind, in this branch of education. By them many a boy and girl will take a greater interest in school work, and acquire more of the other branches of study because this will interest them in the school that they would otherwise desert at first opportunity. Not only that, but when they have finished these courses they will be ready to enter a shop or a kitchen better fitted for the work which many of them will have to do than they could have been with nothing but "book learnin'". Pupils of the Wayne schools are to be congratulated.

## William Henry Brune Dead

Monday, July 7, 1913, William Henry Brune, one of the early settlers of this county, died at his home about six miles southwest of Wayne. He was born at Goltzhausen, Westfallen, Germany, June 15, 1849, where he grew to manhood. He was baptized and confirmed in 1864, and served as a soldier in the war between France and Germany in 1870-71, and in 1880 came to America, stopping first in Otoe county and coming to this county in 1885. In October, 1875, he was united in marriage to Hannah Sumner, who with four sons and five daughters survive him. He also leaves among the living, two brothers and three sisters.

The funeral was held Wednesday afternoon at the German Lutheran church southwest of Wayne, conducted by the pastor, Rev. Klinthwesky, and the body interred in the cemetery at the church.

Wm. Brune was a citizen and neighbor held in high esteem by all who knew him. Condolences.

## Sunday Baseball at Wayne

Announcement is made that Wayne is to have its first game of Sunday baseball on the afternoon of the 13th, when the local team is to cross bats with a bunch of native Hawaiian ball players, imported free of duty for the express purpose of coming to this place and learning to play ball. The press notices to which we have had access do not say whether or not they are much players, and in view of this fact we do not feel free to give the local sports any tips as to how to place their money that they may never see it again. The list of local players for this game has not yet been announced, nor has the line-up of our visitors been given, but on the list are the Moriyama brothers, Will Inman, E. Desha and others.

L. L. Alexander and wife returned Monday from their wedding trip, and are now becoming settled for a home in the B. F. Feather property.

## Death of George W. Montgomery

Wednesday morning, July 9, 1913, death came to relieve the suffering of George W. Montgomery, who died at 8 o'clock of a tubercular spinal trouble which had made him an invalid for about three years. He was born in Cedar county, Iowa, August 2, 1873, and attained the age of 39 years, 11 months and 7 days.

In 1879 he went with his parents to Grundy county, Iowa, and there made his home until 1902, when he came to Wayne county, Nebraska. Here he was united in marriage to Emma Oman December 30, 1903, who with three small children survive him. A brother and three sisters are also living, Mrs. Wm. Baird and Mrs. James Renick being of this county.

During his protracted illness no effort has been spared to restore him to health. The mild climate of southern California did not avail, nor did an operation removing diseased bone from the spine more than temporarily check the trouble. He was a cheerful sufferer and awaited the certain end with christian fortitude.

He was a member of the Grace M. E. church and the funeral will be held this afternoon at the Methodist church at this place, Rev. Connell of Winside and the Grace church preaching the sermon. Knowing that the end would soon come, he made all arrangements for the funeral, selecting the friends he wished to act as pall bearers, the choir, the songs and the text from which to speak. He was also a member of the Modern Woodmen. At the close of the funeral this afternoon the body will be laid away in the Wayne cemetery.

Many relatives and friends mourn with the bereaved family the death of this husband and father.

## New Silos

Herman Frevert and George Peterson, two enterprising farmers southeast of Wayne are each hauling out the lumber for a 16x30 silo, and are thus preparing to save several hundred dollars worth of feed value which has previously been wasted, and give their stock a better and more healthful winter ration. For milk cows and young growing stock there has not yet been discovered any better winter feed. These gentlemen talk of a herd of cows that will supply plenty of cream in the winter when the price is better than in summer. If they will test their cows and weed out the skim-milk cows and keep none but cows which produce a milk rich in butter fat, their silo will pay big dividends the year round. The Democrat hopes to report a dozen more yet this season, for they mean added wealth to the community—and the elimination of a vast amount of waste of farm production. It seems extravagant for a person to work the season through to grow 100 acres of corn and then allow 40 percent of it to be absolutely wasted. It would be far better to grow less, care for it better and get full value of what is grown. With a silo 12 acres of corn has more feed value than 20 with stalks left in the field.

## Kate Sells House

J. H. Kate sold his Wayne residence Saturday to E. A. Rakow of Ponca, who drove down to look at the property and buy it. Mr. Kate says that it took them ten minutes to make the deal after Mr. Rakow had looked the place over. Mr. Rakow formerly attended college at Wayne, and is now ready to retire from the farm, and plans to move to his new home next March. He will find a welcome here.

## J. C. Swanson Takes Partner

Earl Watkins of Fremont, a practical man in bakery, ice cream and restaurant business, last week purchased of J. C. Swanson an interest in the bakery business here, and is ably assisting in the running of the business of the Wayne bakery. They have one of the finest and best equipped shops, both front and back, in the state.

## Col. T. J. Majors Speaks at Wayne

The committee in charge of speakers for the old settlers meeting at Wayne, August 7th, have secured as one of the speakers Col. T. J. Majors of Peru, a man of wide acquaintance in the state and an eloquent speaker.

## Sudden Death of Mrs. Long

Thursday, July 8, 1913, Mrs. Burnett N. Long died suddenly of heart failure at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Waddell, her daughter, at Winside, at the age of 69 years, 3 months and 9 days.

Burnett N. Roberts was born in Luzerne county, Pennsylvania, March 24, 1844. When 21 years of age she moved to Hardin county, Iowa, and a year later was united in marriage to Perrin Long of Grundy county, and they resided in that county until the fall of 1878, when they moved to Nebraska, and in the spring of 1880 they located in Wayne county where they made their home until the death of Mr. Long, which occurred June 9, 1904. For some time prior to her death she made her home with her daughter at Winside.

Eight children live to mourn her death, all of whom were present at the funeral, which as held at the home of A. W. Waddell and wife Sunday, July 6, conducted by Rev. Connell of the Methodist church where she was accustomed to attend. The children are Mrs. A. W. Trotter, Longmont, Colorado; Mrs. James Hamilton, Yankton, South Dakota; Mrs. C. R. Witter, Wayne; Frank Long of Pierce; Charles Long of Alamosa, Colorado; Harry Long of Longmont, Colorado; Mrs. A. W. Waddell and Mrs. S. P. Miles of Winside.

Relatives and neighbors of many year's standing will mourn the death of this pioneer woman of our county.

## Railroad Rumble

When at the old depot here look west to the junction and see the framework now up for part of the new depot for the coal supply for branch trains. A commodious coal chute is being built, an improvement that will be a convenience to the road.

A steam shovel and a crew and cars to man it went up the Bloomfield branch Monday, and are at work there now ditching the cuts. The growth of weeds and grass on the dirt left on the cars when last used indicates that they have not been very active for a little month.

The work of laying the new steel on this line has been resumed after a delay of several weeks, caused by the shortage of "fish plates" or some similar necessity. Twelve or fifteen cars of new steel are to be here this week for the work.

Wednesday evening a gang of fence men arrived here, and will make headquarters here for a week or more, repairing and building railroad fences—the real fence, not the political kind, for their coming is not announced.

The old building is removed from the new depot site, and the work on the new building is due to begin forthwith.

## Expert Corset Fitting

Mrs. E. DeVonne Bowles, formerly corset fitter in Madam Genet's, New York City, will show all the 1913 models of the style-famous NuBone Corset in the Britton building next Saturday, July 12. Every lady interested in improving her figure is invited. Mrs. Jane Barnett will handle the line in this territory and endeavor to give perfect fitting corsets to all customers.—adv.

## Notice to Automobilists

There is no desire to prosecute any one, but public safety demands that the state laws be complied with. The speeding evil is growing handsomely less, but Policeman Miner is authority for the statement that many are neglecting to light their rear lamps, and unless this evil is corrected arrests will be freely made. The laws are not more strict than public safety demands and they should be enforced.

## The Cradle

LESSMAN—Monday, July 7, 1913, to Herbert Lessman and wife, a daughter.

MELLOR—Saturday, July 5, 1913, to William Mellor and wife, a daughter.

GRONE—Thursday, July 3, 1913 to Bernard Grone and wife, a daughter.

See "The Witching Hour" at the opera house next Tuesday night.

## Home From The War

Burr Cunningham of Bloomfield, who is known to all of the old soldiers of this vicinity and many others here where he has lived so many years, was at Wayne Tuesday on his way home from Gettysburg, where he went ten days before to visit the field on which he fought and bled and all but died fifty years before. He says this visit to this famous battle field was so different from the other one. Said no one was more glad to see him than some of those self-made southerners. Some were so glad to see him that they actually hugged him, and he was just as glad to see them when they did not have a gun coming at him.

Mr. Cunningham was one of the few of his old regiment there, and he was called out with the representative of one of the leading newspapers of the country to locate the position held by the regiment of which he was a member. He was of the Iron Brigade, and wore a badge so marking him.

While on the field where the battle had been he met some of the men who had stood before him there 50 years before, who were out on a similar mission. He told them he was looking for the fellow who shot him that day, when one of the ex-confederates shook an empty sleeve at him and wanted to know who was guilty of such careless shooting in the past. Then they all shook hands, and the southerners said if we had known you Yanks as we do now no one would have fired a shot. And the northern men said ditto.

Mr. Cunningham said it was the greatest love-feast and jubilee that ever he attended—or that ever was anywhere. He made no exceptions. The survivors of both sides in that greatest battle of a great war—if not the greatest, in the world history, meeting on the field of battle after a lapse of half a century in a great national reunion on the nation's birth anniversary is hard to comprehend.

Of the care they received he said that no one could complain—there was plenty to eat and that of the best—chicken, bacon, eggs, meat, ice cream and other knick-nacks. To be sure tents were a little crowded, but not so that all could not get in. He was out-generated in his maneuver to get to hear President Wilson talk, the fellows taking a different tact beating him to the tent, but he saw the president and with thousands of others cheered him.

## Bazaar, Ice Cream, Cake

The ladies society of the German Lutheran church of this city are planning for a bazaar and ice cream and cake social to be given at Wayne in some convenient place not yet announced Saturday, July 19th, beginning at 2 o'clock, and continuing afternoon and evening. All are invited.—adv.

## Bargain Days at Wayne

The Wayne merchants were so successful and the people who came were so pleased with the bargain day offering last year that they this week announce three great bargain days this month in which all are planning to participate. The theory is that in union there is strength. If one merchant can make a few bargains and draw a little trade to town, more merchants acting at one time can move people from a wider circle to visit our city. Why? Because by making bargains in all lines, those who might not need enough in one particular line to make the saving pay for the trip from a distance, can buy bargains in all lines and his needs are supplied and money is saved. The slogan will be, come to Wayne on the bargain days and then come again, and again. You will be welcome and treated right.

## Goeman vs. Railroad Company

Simon Goeman through his attorney, C. H. Hendrickson, has commenced legal proceedings in the district court against the Omaha, Minneapolis and St. Paul lines of the Northwestern for alleged damages to his property in Wayne during the last three years, caused by the embankment built by the railroad in making their grade, obstructing the natural course of the water. At one time a number of hogs were drowned, his pasture and meadow destroyed, his cellar flooded, in all making a damage amounting to \$3,200, which sum he asks the court to allow.

## "The Witching Hour"

The presentation of this play by the students at the Normal in the department of expression, and under the direction of Miss McBeth is sufficient guarantee of the high class of the play and that it will be most ably presented. The date is Tuesday evening next week and the opera house the place. This play is a new production, and has found great favor wherever presented and those who read the announcement on another page and the cast of characters will know that it will be worthy of patronage.

## Burch-Clark

Tuesday, July 8, 1913, at the county court house, Judge Britton united in marriage Mr. Ray Burch and Miss Carrie Clark, both of Neligh. Following the marriage the bride and groom went to Magnet to visit for a few days before returning to their home. Mr. Burch is acquainted in this county, having been for a time printer on the Carroll Index, and otherwise employed in the county. They will be at home in Neligh, where the groom is foreman of the Register. The Democrat extends congratulations.

## JONES' BOOKSTORE



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You need VUDOR  
Porch Shades to get  
the most out of your  
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## Vudor

## PORCH SHADES

Not only make your porch  
Cool by Day  
but cool adjoining rooms, and  
give you by night a perfect  
Sleeping Porch

You can add another room—  
airy, cool and shady—where you  
can enjoy yourself on the hottest  
days

You can make a Sleeping Porch or Balcony and can get  
FREE CIRCULATION of AIR Without DRAFTS

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## WE NOW MAKE OUR OWN Brick Ice Cream

Same cream that we always  
serve, only in brick form.

...GIVE US YOUR ORDER...

Try a Glass of our Ice Cold Buttermilk



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The Pennsylvania pays for itself by saving the sharpening expense.

All of the blades are of the same kind of crucible steel as used in fine cutting tools, oil-hardened and water-tempered. Self-sharpening and does the best work year in and year out. Always in alignment—never runs hard.

## Barrett & Dally

"State the State For Quality's Sake" Pennsylvania

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Just what you want and our prices will please your purse.

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Exclusive Shoe Store STRICTLY CASH

## MINNESOTA LAND

At Half the Price of Wayne County Land.

Will raise just as much Crop. Is just as handy to town. Much of it just as well improved.

Only five hours ride from Wayne

For Information See Grant S. Mears State Bank Building

Corner Lots For Sale

Three nice lots on corner facing College Buildings. Cheap and easy terms. F. G. Philleo—adv. 26-27

### LOCAL AND PERSONAL.

Old papers for sale at this office. Cash paid for eggs. Geo. Fortner.—adv. tf.

Mrs. L. Mason was a Monday visitor from Carroll.

Mrs. L. L. Way went to Stanton Monday to visit home folks.

Call on Gaertner & Beckenhauer to move or tune your piano.—Adv.

Dr. Lutgen, Physician and Surgeon. Calls answered day or night.—Adv.

Miss Esther McNeal is home from a two weeks visit at Cyclome, South Dakota.

Miss Marie Cartright of Wolbach came last week to visit her sister, Mrs. F. E. Junk.

Mrs. Hanson and her sister, Miss Bess Shellington of Wakefield, were Wayne visitors Monday.

Miss Mabel Johnson was a visitor from Hoskins Monday visiting at the Andrew Stamm home.

Mrs. C. E. Persinger was here from Emerson over Sunday visiting her mother, Mrs. Ross.

Miss Esther Philleo came from Sioux City Monday to visit relatives and little friends here.

S. Taylor and wife visited the home of their son at Sioux City the 4th, returning home Sunday.

C. W. Conyers and children of Carroll went to Fremont Saturday for a visit with friends and relatives.

Mrs. I. E. Ellis and daughter, Miss Josie, were visitors at Sioux City last week, returning home Sunday.

Mrs. C. A. Wood of Lincoln returned home Saturday, following a visit at the home of her mother, Mrs. Sears.

W. C. Martin and family were at West Point and neighboring towns last week, for a little celebration visit with friends.

If you need alfalfa seed you want good seed—the best that is to be had—and Geo. Fortner sells that kind. Phone black 289.—adv.

U. S. Conn. of the State Normal is at Salt Lake, Utah, this week, attending the annual meeting of the National Teachers association.

Many hogs are being marketed these days and nights, for the night is the favorite time for moving fat porkers in warm weather.

For The Most Money—Bring your cream to the home creamery at Wayne, where you can get more for it than at any centralized plant.—adv. 44.

Mrs. Ward Williams and children returned to Carroll Monday morning, following a visit at the home of her parents, W. B. Hughes and wife.

F. M. Evans died at his home near Coleridge July 1 at the age of 80 years. He has lived in Cedar county since 1890. He was a soldier during the Civil war.

Mrs. M. D. Chance of Sioux City and Mr. Flickinger were here the 4th visiting friends and looking after the Wayne property belonging to Mrs. Chance.

Mrs. M. F. Eads returned to her home at Tyndall, South Dakota, Monday following a visit of two weeks here at the home of her parents, E. L. Griffith and wife.

James E. North, a Nebraska pioneer died at Columbus last week. He came to Nebraska 57 years ago, and has since been prominently identified with the state.

George R. Kittrick of Wakefield was a Wayne visitor the first of the week. Mr. Kittrick recently returned from a visit to the state of New York, and rather likes the Empire state.

Under a recent ruling meats come under the supervision of the pure food act. Impure meats, misbranded meats and the like subject the person handling the same to prosecution.

Mrs. C. C. Hurley, who has been spending the past two months with her parents, Robt. Skiles and wife, here and relatives in nearby towns left Monday morning for her home at Glendive, Montana.

Geo. Shaw of Los Angeles terminated a visit of ten days with relatives and old friends in this county Saturday and returned to his California home. He visited in Iowa a few days before coming to Nebraska. He likes California.

Ben Skiles and family were here from Crofton to spend the 4th at the home of his parents, Robt. Skiles and wife. The young man says he had a good time, but will want to know whether or not there is any alfalfa down ready to put in the barn before he comes again.

### Yes, Farmers, Fortner pays cash for eggs and the top price.—adv.

Editor Atkinson of the Carroll Index and wife were Wayne visitors Saturday while returning from the Winside celebration.

J. Roland of Randolph was visiting here last week, and Saturday went to the country home of his old neighbor and friend, E. Chichester, about nine miles southeast of Wayne.

T. A. Craig was called to Omaha Monday to attend the funeral of his son-in-law, J. A. White, who died at that place the day before. His son, B. Craig, and family accompanied his father.

Mrs. Frank Pannabaker, who has been here assisting in the care of her brother, John Chichester, returned to her home at Omaha Monday. Mr. Chichester has been in poor health for several months.

Miss Marie Luther from Wisner came last week to visit at the home of Wm. Bentow and wife, the guest of Miss Gertrude Bentow, Monday she went to Winside to visit friends before returning home.

Up to this writing we have failed to see anyone who has ever seen a wild west show who did not pronounce the Sioux City exhibition the worst ever. But then it was the Fourth of July and people had to go to some place of amusement.

There was quite a family reunion at the home of E. L. Griffith and wife here last week. Mrs. Thompkins of Bassett, Mrs. Eads from Tyndall, South Dakota, Miss Mabel Griffith of Des Moines and Miss Donee Griffith of Lincoln were all here, making the family circle almost complete.

John L. Soules returned last week from Rochester, New York, where he was called about the 12th of June by the death of his sister. He reports dry weather all along the line. In the east the hay crop is good, but there is not much corn anywhere that compares with the corn seen between Wayne and the Missouri river. In a business way he says that times seem prosperous.

The nation's birthday was observed at Wayne in such a safe and sane manner that one citizen came down to business Saturday morning under the impression that it was Monday, and laid his plans for the day following on the assumption that it was Tuesday the day for regular homeseeker excursions—but he could get no one to agree to start with him to buy a farm on Sunday—and finally he woke up and found where he was at.

There is a move on foot, started about three years ago, having for its object the unity of the christian churches, or christian unity. It is a move in the right direction, if it can unite the various church organizations in one great christian band. Nearly all of the church organizations profess to believe in the great fundamental of christianity, and then build up a lot struggling, competitive organizations wrangling about this and that particular non-essential dogma. This move is headed by the Protestant Episcopal church, and Herbert H. Gardiner, of Gardiner, Maine, will tell those interested more about it.

### Our State Institutions

Secretary Piper of the state board of charities and corrections has filed with the governor a report of the condition of these institutions as he found in a recent visit. He has a good word to say for nearly all of them, but thinks that the inmates in some of the places should have been placed in some other institution—especially where children but ten years of age were kept among inmates much older than themselves. He speaks of the general crowded condition of nearly every institution of the kind.

The penitentiary is improving as a home, and the number of inmates is given at 358. In the soldier home at Milford are 103 inmates, but five of the number being women. The soldier home at Burkett has enrolled 537 members, but 128 were out on furlough. There are 311 men and 226 women at this home. There are 601 inmates of the hospital for insane at Lincoln and 1,089 in the hospital at Hastings besides 129 out on parole. The hospital at Norfolk was not given in the report. At the boys industrial school at Kearney there are 168 inmates from 10 to 21 years. At Geneva the industrial school for girls contains 83 inmates, which is 20 more than there is really provided room for. In age they run from 9 to 19 years. There are 395 inmates of the school for feeble minded at Beatrice. At the girls industrial home at Lincoln there are 48 adults and 37 babies.

### Neighborhood News

Cleaned From Democrat's Exchanges

Twenty-three cars of stock were shipped from Magnet during June.

The assessment of Stanton county this year was \$19,285 greater than last year.

Governor Morehead has appointed Dr. J. M. Talcot of Crofton, as a member of the advisory board of pardons to succeed Dr. J. S. Butler of Superior.

H. N. Wallace, the new democratic postmaster at Coleridge began his official duties there July 1st. He was the choice of the voters of the territory tributary to that office.

Our relations with Japan are still friendly. Last week a Jap breeder paid a long price for a Holstein bull calf to a Wisconsin breeder, and the animal will be taken to Japan.

The building and loan association recently organized at David City has declared a dividend of 8 per cent. That is not so slow, but we believe that one organized at Wayne would do as well.

Wakefield and Thurston had a closely contested ball game at the latter place last week, and Thurston won the first half of the first inning when they made one score, which was one better than Wakefield did.

The latest fad in Paris for the ladies is stockings trimmed in lace. According to the designs shown in the papers, if the ladies will use the right colors, the appearance might be said to resemble moving barber poles.

The Boy Scouts of Sioux City, Randolph, Bloomfield, Crofton and Oakland will hold their summer camp at Crystal lake this summer. The camp will be opened after the Fourth and will last for two weeks. The boys held their camp there two years ago.

It is a helpful sign of the times for education when you note that the schools in different counties will not have any "corn husking" vacation, a break in school work that is most ill-timed. It takes the pupils from school work at the very best time of the year for good school work.

The first threshing of winter wheat coming from the south part of the state is good. The yield was 32 bushels per acre, the weight 62 pounds to the bushel and the quality good. Nebraska will this year have a record breaking crop all along the line, according to present indications.

The secretary of the Nebraska horticultural society estimates that this state will produce 1,500 cars of apples this season from sprayed trees. Three years ago we doubt if the state produced 15 car loads of fruit from sprayed orchards. No one should attempt to raise apples for market without spraying. In fact, the state should compel all commercial orchards to be sprayed.

Seventeen year locusts have inflicted very little damage in Nebraska orchards, says Secretary Marshall of the State horticultural society, who has made a careful study of the insect and its habits. While the locusts have stung the twigs of last years growth in depositing their eggs, the twigs seem to be overcoming the assaults of the insects and little permanent injury is expected.

A Lincoln man purchased 300 acres of land in Buffalo county for \$2,800. The deal was made a number of years ago. The owner planted 280 acres in alfalfa and during the last two years he has been "letting the farm out on shares" to a nearby farmer. After taxes and other expenses were paid, the owner last year put way \$1,800 or 6 per cent on an investment of \$30,000. The taxes should be higher on such land.

At Winside the authorities recently raised a number of the street crossings so that they may now be navigated in a wet time without high top rubber boots. Wayne has some crossings that are too low. The foot man knows it in a wet time and the man driving an automobile knows it in a dry time, and the commercial club is beginning to talk about it so we may hope for relief. As a matter of fact the streets are too high, rather than the crossings too low. When Wayne comes to pave streets, and it is only a question of time until it will be done, the streets will have to be lowered.

### J. H. BOYCE

Contracting—Painter—Paper Hanger  
A nice line of wall paper samples at reasonable prices. Phone Red 381.—adv.

## MEET AT OUR FOUNTAIN

Our Ice Cream and Drinks

Are Pure, Healthful, Delicious and Refreshing. Some Flavoring Syrups and Sodas are good, some are not. WE can judge them and handle only the best.

Our store is Cool. Come in and Be Comfortable . . . . .

# Shultheis Pharmacy



## NO CHARGE

Although the service this bank performs for its checking depositors is of great value to them, it makes no charge whatever for this convenience.

A checking account here will provide security for your funds, conserve your income, systematize your business, give a written record of your receipts and expenditures, and acquaint you with the officers of a strong bank, who will be glad to serve you in matters pertaining to your finances.

### THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

Oldest bank in Wayne county

Capital . . . . . \$75,000.00  
Surplus . . . . . \$20,000.00

Frank E. Strahan President. John T. Bressler, Vice-President.  
H. F. Wilson, Vice Pres. H. S. Ringland, Cashier.

## Plumbing By A Plumber

Who carries a full and complete line of Pipe of all sizes, all sorts of parts and fittings, as well as Brass Goods, Sinks, Lavatories, Tubs, Etc., Etc. Pumps, for well or cistern, in all sizes are correctly installed. For anything in this class of work

SEE

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WAYNE NEBR...

# Announcement

HAVING PURCHASED the drug stock and business of the J. T. Leahy Pharmacy, I solicit from the public a share of their patronage, and will endeavor to merit it by carefully preparing to serve you well with only the best to be obtained in the line. Respectfully yours,

# A. S. Adams

Successor to S. J. Leahy

## Let The Democrat Do Your Printing

NEW TYPE —NEW IDEAS NEW PRESSES

# THE CITY BEAUTIFUL

## GRASS WALKS AND STEPS ADD TO ANY CITY OR PARK

Sloping Ground Terraces Necessary  
For the Best Results.

Many gardens in England owe their beauty in no small measure to the velvety grass steps and walks that link together one feature of the garden with another. Grass walks are pleasant to walk upon and are pleasing to the eye. Moreover they enter into perfect har-



GRASS STEPS IN ENGLAND.

mony with the surroundings, whether it be trees, shrubs or herbaceous flowers.

A flower fringed grass walk is always a pleasant feature, but such a walk must be laid with care. Unlike gravel walks, which should have a concave surface, grass walks and steps must be level, and this means perfect drainage—a most important item, for if badly drained a walk of this kind would be a source of inconvenience after heavy rains. On sloping ground terraces are necessary. They require the same care that one would devote to a well kept lawn, but no more, once the effect is secured.

There are few steps of this kind in America, but they abound in English gardens. There is no reason why they would not remain green throughout the entire year in some sections of this country, and they can be easily substituted for the unsightly stone steps or ragged dirt steps which are common.

## LIGHTING YARDS ADDS TO THE BEAUTY OF SUBURBS

Illuminating Conveniences For the  
Home Should Be Picturesque.

The use of kerosene, gasoline, home-made electricity and acetylene gas are being carefully tested on many farms and suburban estates, out of reach of public service corporations, for supplying lights. The common use of gasoline generators, which have now reached a high state of perfection, has brought them into prominence for outdoor lighting, as well as providing brilliant lights for the house and for cooking purposes. Gasoline lamps for the entrance gate posts, for lanterns set permanently on stable walls and for use within the stables and dairy barns may be enjoyed at little cost when one of these practical gasoline gas generators has been established for illuminating the home and the grounds. Without this plant for general use the plainest types of gasoline lamps, filled and lighted the same as coal oil lamps, may serve as the source of dependable lights for yards and stables.

Many practical and enterprising farmers who are blessed with streams on the home grounds that can be harnessed for the development of power are experimenting with home-made electricity with very satisfactory results. By damming up the stream for satisfactory water power an inexpensive electrical plant may be thoroughly practical wherever there is a stream of water of sufficient size and fall to turn a water wheel. One of the most interesting features in establishing this form of home illumination is the fact that the turbine used to furnish light will also provide power to run various sorts of farm machinery, including the feed mills, the wood saws, corn shellers, etc.

The subject of providing inexpensive and picturesque lanterns for yards and stables, however, need not depend upon the installation of extensive plants, or even the simplest of apparatus for home-made gas and electricity. The cheapest form of steady burning kerosene lamp, set within a lantern of good type, and with a good reflector, as within the reach of every farm owner and renter.

A picturesque setting will cost no more than a lantern position carelessly selected. An ugly post set close beside the driveway, at a dark turn in the garden leading to carriage sheds and stables, will doubtless give just as satisfactory results in the mere form of illuminating as the one set within a clump of flowering shrubs, or evergreen hedges, or dwarf spruces, but there will be no comparison in the decorative value.

## BOYS AND GIRLS LEND HELP IN BEAUTIFYING CLEVELAND

Gardens Cared For by Boys and Girls  
Decrease Disease and Crime.

Fully 5,000 public school children of Cleveland, O., gave their help in the city beautiful movement there according to the school director. Under their system it is possible to show in definite terms the results obtained by the young gardeners, the efficiency of the work done, the results obtained and the amount of good accomplished. Statistics and data have been collected showing the decrease in flies and disease where gardens are planted and the decrease in the number of juvenile offenders in neighborhoods well sprinkled with gardens.

Both the boys and girls take an active interest in these gardens and immediately after school is out in the afternoons the children gather for work. In Cleveland a temporary building was erected for the storing of the tools. Every Saturday morning during the summer the gardeners hold a flower and vegetable market when they sell their produce. The flowers and vegetables grown are the property of



Photo © by American Press Association.

YOUTHFUL AMERICAN GARDENER.

the children, and they may either sell them or take them home. Records are kept of skill in planting, cultivation, weeding and products. Courses in nature study regarding life processes of plants, insect pests and how to combat them, plant diseases and how to combat them are given in Cleveland and make the garden work of real value to the children.

The large gardens are radiating centers for the neighborhoods in which they are located. They make possible greater efficiency, intelligence and science in the home gardens.

Interest in garden work is cumulative. When the children are properly directed their ambition is stimulated, and year after year they will extend their activities and acquire greater success.

### Beautiful Your Back Yard.

It is a shame that the words "back yard" should so often call for a dismal picture of dilapidated fence, coal ashes, old furniture and garbage tins. Begin now to interest yourself and your children in the improvement of your back yard. Spend a dollar on tools and the same on flower seeds and make pleasant, healthful occupation for many summer hours. There are a number of hardy annuals that flower profusely and require no scientific care to give good results. Perennials sown at the proper time will give cut flowers every year, after the first. It may be pleasant next July or August to sleep in your back yard than in your house under these conditions; also you will find that if the people living in a block get interested in gardening they will not tolerate a lot of useless cats and dogs about, whereby the peace of the neighborhood may be enhanced.

"Who loves a garden still his Eden keeps."—Texas Farm and Ranch.

### Uses of Lime.

Lime is seldom if ever applied to soils by reason of its value as a direct fertilizer. Its chief value lies in its unlocking, unavailable nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potash. We usually apply it to gardens in one of three forms—viz, quicklime, gypsum or kaffir plaster and wood ashes. We would not advise applying it in any form to soil for lawn purposes. Better far to use it on the grass when it shows need of food. It is very beneficial to Kentucky blue grass.

### Climbing Nasturtiums.

Climbing nasturtiums can be combined with those of dwarf habit. Two climbing plants at each of the two corners of the box nearest the window can be trained over a cord or a trellis made of wood which follows the outline of the window frame. It is not well to train any plant on wire, as the wire heats quickly in hot sun, burns the stems twined about it and ultimately causes the death of the plant.

## WOMEN ON HORSEBACK.

They Cut a Queer Figure Before Sidesaddles Were Invented.

Before Queen Catherine de' Medici started the fashion of sidesaddles by having a board along on the left side of her horse to support her feet all poor women rode on a pillion behind a man. All women of the better class rode astride.

A lady to prepare for riding bent forward and took hold of the lower hem of the back of her dress skirt, drew it through between her legs and wrapped her skirts around her legs down to her knees, then folded the rest of her skirts across the front of her person.

Then she drew on a pair of large trousers, the legs of which ended just below the knees, where they were sewed to the tops of a pair of clumsy riding boots. The upper part of the trousers was open in front, and the flaps folded across the person and fastened by a band around the waist. A hood was worn on the head, and a mask protected the face from sun and weather. She rode on a man's saddle and wore spurs and carried a quirt (riding whip) looped on the right wrist. The same style and kind of quirt is now used by our western cowboys and plains Indians and was formerly carried by the Cossacks.

A lady in riding costume, whether on foot or on horseback, was anything but a graceful figure.

Our great-grandmothers rode on sidesaddles, but their great-great-grandmothers rode astride if they belonged to the gentry class.

Our plains Indian women, even when they changed their buckskin skirts that came to the knee and their buckskin leggings for the long calico skirt of white women, always rode astride.—Washington Post.

## THEY DIDN'T MIND DIRT.

In the Days When Clothes Were Dyed,  
but Never Washed.

In the matter of the washing of clothes, not to say the washing of themselves, our ancestors were a trifle lax. The laundress of the twelfth century must have held a position which was practically a sinecure, while it seems within the bounds of possibility that in those days she did not exist at all. There were, insooth, few garments which would stand washing, and the dyer was driving a brisk trade before the laundress was even thought of. A little dye must indeed have covered a multitude of spots.

In the days of the Tudors and Stuarts washing was a trifle more in evidence than formerly, but those articles which were permitted to find their way into the "buck pan"—as the washing tub used to be called—were few and far between. The wealthy of the middle ages got over the difficulty of obtaining clean underclothing with primitive simplicity by not wearing any, while the lower orders wore coarse woolen garments that would no doubt have "shrunk in the wash." To prevent any casualty of the kind they remained unwashed.

Velvets, taffetas and richly dyed silks, such as those worn by the nobility and gentry, could not, of course, be washed, and should any person of high degree be the possessor of a linen shirt it was a thing which was carefully made known to all his friends and relatives as being extremely la mode and a fit subject for congratulation, but washed it never was for fear of injuring its pristine beauty.—London Tatler.

### Witchcraft.

In many parts of the world—Greece, for instance—the believer in witchcraft still gets hold, by hook or by crook, of hair, nail parings and so forth from an enemy's head and hands and burns, buries or does something else with them in order to entail unpleasant consequences upon that enemy. And universal folklore reveals the concern of savages to dispose of their own hair and nail clippings to prevent an enemy from getting at them. Australian native girls, having had a lock of hair stolen from them, expected speedy death as a certainty.—London Telegraph.

### Virtues of the Nurse.

Sir William Osler in a lecture at Johns Hopkins training school named the seven virtues of the nurse: "Fact, without which no woman can be successful and her chief protection in the mechanism of life; tidiness, it being the primary duty of a woman to look well; tactfulness, which should be cultivated as a gift; sympathy, gentleness and charity, the last and greatest of all."

### Vague.

"I didn't exactly know how to take the missis this morning," said the lady's maid to the cook.  
"What did she say?"  
"When I remarked that I was afraid her complexion could not be improved by cold cream she told me I needn't rub it in."—Baltimore American.

### Most of Them Do.

"It only needs determination to live a hundred years," says a well known health writer. A great many people have determined to live a century or die in the attempt—and they have died in the attempt.—New Orleans Picayune.

### Good Plan.

It is a good plan while waiting for your ship to come in to kill time, by going to work to earn something.—New Orleans Picayune.

'Tis a wise saying. Drive on your own track.—Platirch

## Bakes Bread to Perfection

New Perfection  
Smokeless WICK BLUE FLAME Odorless  
Oil Cook-stove

Cleaner than coal or wood. Cheaper than gas.

Perfection Oil gives  
the best results

STANDARD OIL COMPANY

(NEBRASKA)

OMAHA



## The New Perfection Wick Oil Cook Stoves Are Sold at Wayne by W. A. Hiscox

### Order of Hearing on Original Probate of Will

The State of Nebraska, Wayne county, ss.

At a County Court, held at the County Court Room, in and for said county of Wayne, on the 17th day of June, 1913.

Present, James Britton, County Judge.

In the matter of the estate of Jacob M. Ross, deceased.

On reading and filing the petition of Mrs. Delilah Ross, praying that the instrument filed on the 2nd day of June, 1913, and purporting to be the last Will and Testament of said deceased, may be proved approved, probated, allowed and recorded as the last Will and Testament of said Jacob M. Ross, deceased, and that the execution of said instrument may be committed and that the administration of said Estate may be granted to Delilah Ross and Wilber L. Ross as executors; Ordered, That July 9, A. D., 1913, at 10 o'clock a. m., is assigned for hearing said petition, when all persons interested in said matter may appear at a County Court to be held in and for said County, and show cause why the prayer of the petitioner should not be granted; and that notice of the pendency of said petition and the hearing thereof, be given to all persons interested in said matter by publishing a copy of this order in the Nebraska Democrat, a weekly newspaper printed in said County, for three successive weeks prior to said day of hearing.

JAMES BRITTON,  
(Seal) County Judge.

### A Study For Women's Clubs

The extension department of the state agricultural school has just published a bulletin entitled, "A Course of Study for Home Economics Clubs," by Alice Loomis and Mrs. A. E. Davison. This bulletin has been written especially for home economics clubs in the state of Nebraska. It contains twelve lessons with references for each. The lessons are suggestive and doubtless would help any woman who cared to take up the program. Introductions state that it is possible to secure Mrs. Davison to help organize a club at a given place where such a movement is contemplated. This bulletin may be secured free upon application to the department of agricultural extension, University Farm, Lincoln, Nebraska.

A sale of Holstein cows at Hartington last week averaged \$87 a head.

**From Start to Finish**  
Your engine runs like a Swiss watch when lubricated with

Frost **Polarine** Carbon  
Proof Proof

the friction-killing oil for all makes of cars  
Speed from every drop of fuel

USE  
Red Crown Motor Gasoline

Ask your dealer about quantity discounts and iron barrels for storage.  
**STANDARD OIL COMPANY**  
(NEBRASKA) OMAHA

## Now is the Time

A Good, Hand-Made,  
Oak Tanned  
LEATHER HARNESS

The Place is the Old Reliable

Established 1884  
Wayne, Nebraska

John S. Lewis, Jr.

GARDNER & WADE, Publishers

Entered at the postoffice at Wayne, Nebraska, as second-class mail matter.

Subscription Rates:  
One Year... \$1.00 Six Months... 75c  
Three Months... 40c Single Copies... 5c

WAYNE MARKET REPORT

Following are the market prices quoted us up to the time of going to press, Thursday:

Table with market prices for various goods: Oats, Corn, Barley, Spring wheat, Wheat, Eggs, Butter, Hogs, Fat Cattle.

The made to order pan-ic failed to pan-out. They bumped against brain and backbone at the White House.

On another page will be found a review of the currency situation as seen by Savoyard, a Washington correspondent to the Duluth Herald. He sees things and can tell 'em.

Some one proposes that our battleships when plowing ocean waves from port to port carry a commercial exhibit to show the world what we can do; and to this another suggestion is made that the available space be sold to advertisers. In this way the battleships might become self-supporting in time of peace.

Pennsylvania has enacted a law which will add \$9,000,000 to the tax on coal mines. It is to be hoped that the coal mine owners will not try to make the consumers pay them \$18,000,000 with which they can pay this tax.

To those who were worrying about the disastrous effect of a democratic administration upon the business world we wish to assure them that their worry was not without foundation. The latest Bradstreet proves it in regard to business of the courts of bankruptcy.

It is some consolation to the democrats and is to the credit of the party that nearly all of the names mentioned in the confession of Col. Mulhall are of the other party. It is worthy of comment that those men elected as democrats were as a rule free from this taint.

Advertisement for Reppert & Son shoes, featuring 'New Buck SHOES' and 'Just Arrived'.

LOCAL NEWS

'The Witching Hour' at the opera house next Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Rippon returned from a two week's visit in Minnesota today.

Call on Gaertner & Beckenhauer to move or tune your piano. —Adv. Chris Wischof went to Norfolk this morning on a business mission. Do not miss 'The Witching Hour' at the opera house tomorrow evening.

R. N. Donahy is home from a professional visit at Chicago, where he went for post graduate work.

The ladies of the Catholic church will serve cake and ice cream at the sewing parlors of Miss Dixon Saturday afternoon and evening, and at the price of ten cents all can afford to indulge.

L. C. Peterson of Carroll was called to Lyons this morning by the death of his brother-in-law, C. A. Pierce. Mrs. Peterson was at Lyons, having gone earlier to help in the care of the sick.

S. M. Houghton returned Wednesday from an extended trip. On his journey he has visited Florida, New York state and Wisconsin, making quite an extended tour. Wayne county looks as good as any of the country, we venture to say.

LeRoy Ley and wife returned last week from their wedding trip, and are at present at home at the residence of his parents, Henry Ley and wife, where they plan to spend the winter. Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ley expect to winter in California.

John Shipley is here from Omaha visiting his sister, Mrs. T. B. Heckert. He was seriously injured last year by a fall from a tall building, but has now recovered from the result as much as possible. One leg was so broken that it is a little short.

At a meeting of the library board the first of the week when the newly appointed members were installed, the following officers were elected, or re-elected: President Dr. G. J. Green; vice president Mrs. C. A. Chace; secretary, Dr. T. B. Heckert. It was decided that the library would not be open during July and August except on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturday.

J. F. Westrand was here from Omaha Wednesday and made the final transfer of the Saunders-Westrand elevator property at this place to Martin Kroger, so that Mr. Kroger is now absolutely conducting the business in his own name; and in fact, he has long been successfully carrying on the business and reporting to headquarters. From now on he will be wholly responsible.

The home of James Britton and wife was saddened last week by the news of the death of their infant grand-daughter, the little one born to Mr. and Mrs. Alex Stewart at Minneapolis. The little one died July 4th at the age of seventeen days. The body was sent to this place for burial in the family lot of the Wayne cemetery. It arrived Sunday morning and was tenderly laid to rest, Rev. Richardson conducting a short service at the grave.

Word came from Lincoln Wednesday of the death of Mrs. John A. Beebe, mother of Charles Beebe of Wakefield, and for many years a resident of this county. She died of paralysis at Lincoln Tuesday night, after a sickness of several months. The body was brought to Stanton for funeral and burial there today, and Rollie Ley, Ray Reynolds, Henry Ley and wives went by automobile to attend the funeral. A history of her life will be given next week.

Ed Sellers returned Wednesday from a month spent at Powell, Wyoming, where his son, Charles, lives. He says it is a fine country — with one or two exceptions. He would, if given his way, have the gnats exterminated. These are a little black insect, almost too small to be visible to the naked eye; but how they do bite! Their favorite place to settle is just back of your ear and along the edge of the hair. When once they light there is something chewing in short order. They will make a tenderfoot, such as Mr. Sellers, look as though he had the small-pox, and feel worse—the writer knows. Another improvement would be to add a month of summer at each end of the summer season. On account of the altitude the seasons are short. Mr. Sellers says that it is the greatest alfalfa country he ever saw. As soon as the land can be subdued so as to grow this great crop in it goes. Not much stock is grown there, but the alfalfa crop brings from \$6 to \$7 per ton at an alfalfa meal mill as soon as harvested. They cut from two to three crops each season. The Wayne folks there are well and prosperous.

GRAVEYARDS ARE SOON TO BECOME PLAYGROUNDS

Philadelphia Pastors Approve Plan to Have Children Use Homes of Dead.

In Philadelphia the children will play in the churchyards. It has been decided upon, and many ministers give their accord. Terrible? Not at all. Those who know the children and their need of play say the churchyards will never be desecrated by the happiness of the little ones.

'Let them play in the graveyards. It will save many little lives,' they say.

With just a little reflection one can grasp the advantages of a graveyard as a playground. What rare games of leap frog can be played over the tombstones. Hide and seek will be popular, and what does it matter if a freckled face boy is tagged 'it' on the top of a jurist's monument? The jurist peacefully sleeping beneath will not object. Rather he will take it in good part if he knows about it. Who objects to a little one having fun?

The directors of the Playgrounds association think the old graveyards of the city should be utilized as playgrounds. Many children now have no place for sport, they say. It is difficult to provide this space in the congested districts. Several ministers have approved the plan, and it is supposed that it will be carried into effect.

The idea follows efforts of playgrounds directors to get more breathing spots for the people of the congested city center.

According to Executive Secretary William D. Champlin of the recreation bureau, the idea is not to attempt to utilize the big burying grounds, but merely those small areas where for the most part interments have long since ceased and being situated in centers, would prove welcome breathing spots.

SEPARATE STORE FOR STOCK THAT BECOMES INFERIOR

Grocer Finds Outlet For Goods Which Perish on His Hands.

'It is of cardinal importance in my business,' a groceryman of this city remarked, 'to have an outlet for any oversupply of perishable goods. By this I mean an additional store which will take the vegetables that are left over and those not in perfect condition.'

'When I started in this business I had but one store. Although I was a careful, conservative buyer in green goods I found that no matter how prudent and how calculating I might be many times great quantities of vegetables remained unsold, cutting up all the profits of the part which I had disposed of. Indeed, the loss on them often exceeded the profits on those sold.'

'I attempted to remedy this by purchasing small quantities. But on numerous occasions I ran woefully short. I thought over several remedies, but they all had some shortcoming. At length I hit on a scheme which proved to be feasible. It required a partner. I had little trouble in securing a practical, hard worker.'

'The next thing was to get a paying store in a suitable location. My store was in a wealthy neighborhood, where only the perfect goods could be offered for sale.'

'I found a store that met my requirements except that perhaps I could not make a large profit, but it prospers. From the opening day my losses on wilted greens and leftover canned goods with torn and stained labels, ceased. Now, whenever I have any of this sort of goods, I simply transfer it to the second store, where it is sold at a reduction.'—Chicago Tribune.

WIDE AWAKE KANSAS TOWN.

Residents of Colony Warned to Clean Up Their Premises.

Colony, Kan., is a town that should be considered an object lesson in town government. If one imagines that Colony is asleep, like many other small towns, only read a recent number of the Colony Free Press, wherein there appears this item. It will give one a new viewpoint of things outside his own township:

Citizens of Colony who do not have their hopes, manure piles and closets cleaned up and in a sanitary condition are hereby notified that the same will be done by the city and charged up against the property on the tax rolls.

Cows will have to be placed in the hands of attendants, who will not allow them to stroll about the lawns and gardens in the resident districts. Each complaint of this nature by any of our people will be promptly attended to.

Chickens must be kept penned up or the city ordinance and its attendant fine will be invoked.

If necessary the services of the state health officer will be employed to clean up some of the residences on the outskirts.

By order of the mayor and councilmen, city of Colony, Kan.

Tulips Bloom More Than One Year.

Some authorities contend that tulips in local gardens have no value and give no returns after the first year of planting. This depends largely on conditions as made by the planter. If put down deep enough in ideal soil it is certain good flowers may be obtained the second and perhaps succeeding years. Some flowers are as large in size and as long of stem in the second year as they were the first year. The number of bulbs flowering is somewhat less however.

'The Witching Hour'

PRESENTED BY Students of the Department of Expression Wayne State Normal TUESDAY, JULY 15, 1913 8:30 P. M.



SCENE FROM ACT I.

A psychological play holding second place in the Metropolitan Theatre, New York City. Royalty \$50.00.

Presented for the first time west of Chicago. Played with great success by John Mason.

Special Scenery. By far the most profound play ever presented in Wayne

Jack Brookfield, Willis I. Fleetwood; Judge Prentice, Elmer R. Rogers; Frank Hardmutter, Charles E. Meeker; Clay Whipple, Tracy Kohl; Harvey, a servant, Lawrence Austin; Tom Denning-Judge Henderson, Herbert Welch; Lew Ellinger, Harry Gildersleeve; Mr. Emmett, John Rockwell; Jo, a servant, Raymond Fox; Prentice's servant, Ray Hickman; Mrs. Helen Whipple, Olive McBeth; Mrs. Alice Campbell, Helen Blair; Viola Campbell, Freda Ellis.

The Power of Mind over Mind. Demonstrations of Telepathy. 'How does a man tell which of his thoughts are his own.' 'It is difficult—most of his idle ones are not.'

At the Wayne Opera House

TICKETS ON SALE AT SHULTHEIS PHARMACY ADMISSION - - 35 AND 50 CENTS

State Normal Notes

During the absence of President Conn Miss Fairchild has charge of the work in theory and art of teaching.

The next examination for teacher's certificate will be held at the Normal on Thursday, July 24th and Friday, July 25th.

Edward H. Hering, who was injured several weeks ago and compelled to return to his home at Royal, resumed his work Monday morning and will complete the course for an elementary state certificate.

Miss Nan V. Heaten, who was called to Moomaw, Nebraska, last Wednesday by a telegram apprising her of the death of her father, has the deepest sympathy of students and faculty.

President Conn left Thursday morning for Salt Lake City, where he is in attendance at the National Educational Association. He will return to Wayne on Thursday or Friday of this week.

The school has just let the contract for the printing of a new bulletin. It will contain announcements for the work of the new school year and will be mailed to teachers of northeast Nebraska.

The board of education at Wauwata, Nebraska, has expressed confidence in the principal-elect for next year, George J. Lehr, by asking him to select a suitable person to serve as assistant principal.

State Normal Notes

There were three registrations Monday morning. Miss Olga G. Oss of Newman Grove and Rose H. Poppe of Beemer enrolled for the first time and Miss Mamie Flaherty, a student of last summer, returned for special work.

Miss Linda M. Winter, a student of the Normal for three summer terms, has decided to remain next year and complete the higher course with the class of 1914. Before entering the Wayne institution Miss Winter was graduated from the Norfolk high school.

The last session of the board of education adjourned to meet at Wayne upon the call of the president. The date for this meeting has not yet been announced, but doubtless will be held next week. It will be a meeting of great importance for the Wayne institution. Plans for a new central building will be passed upon, a decision made in regard to the old building, and other matters taken up pertaining to the work of the new school year.

One of the pleasing features of the summer session of 1913 is that many who came merely for the eight-week term have decided to remain in school for the ensuing year. To the young man or young woman who expects to continue in the teaching profession it means much to secure a diploma from an institution which meets the legal qualifications for holding any position.

sition of school work in Nebraska, and which is accepted in other states.

A large and appreciative audience greeted Walter Eccles and the College Singing Girls when they appeared in the chapel of the school last Monday evening for the second number on the summer lecture course. The program of the evening consisted of nineteen numbers, solos and choruses, following one another in quick succession. It was a high class entertainment and for two hours the listeners gave themselves up to the enjoyment of the pure, bright fun and the catchy music furnished by these entertainers.

A New Barn for Nick Hansen

Ray Perdue and a force of men went to the Dick Hansen farm twelve miles south of Wayne Tuesday to put in a concrete foundation for a new barn which Mr. Hansen is having built there this spring. The new building is to be about 36x48 including sheds, and will all be set on a concrete wall.

Word comes back from Dr. Lutgen at Rochester that John Chichester, whom he accompanied to the hospital at that place arrived safely, but was quite weary and restless. He has been admitted at the hospital and the work of determining his trouble will begin at once, the first thing being an X-Ray examination. It will be several days before any definite report is expected on his case.

# NEBRASKA NEWS

## Fruit Growers to Ask Railroads First for Decrease.

### WILL GATHER IN OMAHA FRIDAY

Plaint to Be Taken Direct to Freight Agents—Penitentiary Report Filed. Hotels Told to Get Licenses—Geneva Lobes Militia Company.

Lincoln, July 9.—In the hope of averting a long drawn out battle before the state railway commission and in the belief that the ends can be as well attained by this means, Representatives E. M. Pollard and G. S. Christy of the Southeastern Nebraska Fruit Growers' association are to meet with railroad men at Omaha Friday and make an appeal for reduction in Nebraska intrastate freight rates on apples.

The conference will be with Burlington, Union Pacific, Missouri Pacific, Rock Island and Northwestern freight officials. According to Mr. Pollard, who was here in consultation with Secretary Marshall of the Horticultural society over the new move, the step is undertaken in a friendly way and in the hope that new rates can be secured in time to affect shipments of the 1913 crop.

"The railroads have been willing to meet us half way in the past," said Mr. Pollard, "and I believe that we can do more at this particular time by attempting this move than by carrying the matter to the commission without first consulting with the railroad representatives. The step is sudden, as far as we are concerned, and has been agreed upon by the shippers in the hope that the railroads will be willing to conform to our evident needs in the matter of rates. It is perfectly obvious that the rate burden is entirely too heavy on out-of-the-state business and that some relief must be obtained if we are to meet the conditions that are steadily arising in our field."

**Thinks Statement Not True.**  
S. C. Bassett of Gibbon is camping on the trail of Sir Horace Plunkett, who made an address before the Nebraska Farmers' congress at Omaha last November and took occasion to say that dairying in Nebraska was on the decrease.

"The United States census returns," said Mr. Bassett, "disclose that in the ten years from 1900 to 1910 there was an increase of 20 per cent in the number of dairy cows in Nebraska and an increase of more than 100 per cent in the number of pounds of creamery butter manufactured."

**State Journal Acts.**  
The State Journal company of this city, according to notice filed with the state auditor, has elected not to come under the provisions of the workmen's compensation statute enacted at the late session. C. D. Traphagen, president of the company, was a member of the commission appointed to draft a law for presentation to the 1913 session and the resultant measure did not resemble the form of bill which he favored.

**Monthly Penitentiary Report.**  
The monthly report from the state penitentiary shows that the population of that institution on July 1 was 357 inmates, a decrease of eight during the month. The total received was twelve and twenty were discharged during June. In the prison are 270 white males, 76 negro men and 6 negro women, 3 Indians and 2 of Asiatic extraction.

**Musters Out Company.**  
Failing to come up to the standard set for national guard companies by Adjutant General Hall, the department has determined to muster the Geneva company out of the state organization. The company is one of the oldest in the state, but during the past few months has not lived up to its former record.

**Call for Bids.**  
Specifications for the big new code statutes which will be in print the latter part of the year are to be bid upon July 28, according to an announcement made by State Printing Commissioner N. J. Ludl. The work will cost around \$5,000, according to Mr. Ludl's figures.

**Hotel Fees in Sight.**  
State Hotel Commissioner Ackerman is beginning to send out calls for payment of the license fee under the 1913 legislative enactment. Hotels, rooming houses, restaurants and apartment house proprietors are all liable for the payment of the \$2 fee.

**Two Counties Added.**  
Howard and Pierce counties added their names to the state assessment roll of 1913. The former showed a decrease of \$22,000, while the latter advanced \$50,000 over its last year's figures.

**Get License No. 1.**  
The Burns Bunker company of Omaha will receive "blue sky" license No. 1 in this state. A check covering the \$25 fee was received by Special Examiner E. W. Reed.

**Ord Man Takes Life With Bullet.**  
Ord, Neb., July 9.—Frank Howard shot himself in the temple at his home and died within a few minutes. He had been waiting on customers at his restaurant a short time before. He was thirty-two years old and leaves a wife and three children. His mind is believed to have been deranged.

## HOW THEY DO IT

Control Board Members Buy Tea and Coffee by Sample.

Lincoln, July 9.—Members of the state board of control settled back in their chairs and after a week's buying experiences in clothing, coal, crockeryware and a myriad of other lines, took up portions of the purchase of the purchase of groceries, something which they knew more about at first hand than some of the other activities in which they have just had their initiatory experience.

Chairman Holcomb and Judge Kennedy were delegated to make tests of the various brands of teas and coffees submitted to them by sample. To make sure that they did all things right, they sought Food Commissioner Harman and asked his aid in their investigations. State Chemist Redfern acted as Bridget and prepared the coffee, while the head of the food commission donned a white apron and filled the role of dining room girl.

No sugar or cream was used in the experiments. Half a dozen brands, thought to be the best, were selected and were made up under similar conditions. Cups from each were then carried to the two members and from these they took occasional sips. They would sup round the half dozen cups slowly, and then make mental accountings of each, comparing it with the one previously tasted and endeavoring to give ample tests as between flavor and aroma.

When the coffee and tea finally determined upon are sent the various state institutions the two members will visit each and repeat the tests in order that they may determine whether or not lower grades have been sold to the state on the showings of the samples which they inspected. The care with which the buying is being done in this connection extends to all other fields of purchase.

## UNION PACIFIC LOSES CASE

Weld County, Colorado, District Court Decision Is Reversed.

Omaha, July 9.—In Colorado the supreme court, in a case coming up from Weld county, has reversed the decision of the district court and held that the Union Pacific Railroad company cannot hold for its own use the right of way for a distance of 200 feet either side of the track unless the same is utilized for railroad purposes.

Cases similar to that in Colorado have been threshed out by the courts of Nebraska and in the federal court here, the railroad company winning and taking possession of the land, the contention being that it was a portion of the original grant by the government.

## COMPARE LEVIES

School Funds in Lincoln Greater Per Capita Than in Omaha.

Lincoln, July 9.—The prevalence of an excessive school levy in the district of the city of Lincoln has sent local statisticians to looking up data on levies of other cities of the state. Information gleaned from the state superintendent's office shows that Lincoln, according to the latest figures obtainable, has a school levy of 27 mills, or 2 mills in excess of Omaha. That will be boosted to 35 mills by the time the 1913 figures are set. This city with 40 per cent of the Omaha enrollment last year collected 70 per cent of the amount of tax collected in the metropolitan school district.

## ANOTHER TAX APPEAL

Owners of Lot at Omaha Object to Raise in Valuation.

Lincoln, July 9.—Another appeal over tax valuations made in Douglas county reached the state supreme court. Annie Kuykendall and Minnie B. Cook resented the action of the Douglas county board in raising the valuation of a lot and a house from \$176,000 to \$412,000 and, after failing to obtain relief in the lower court, have appealed the matter to the high bench. The raise was made on the lot which the commissioners thought worth \$400,000, instead of \$264,000, which it was assessed at last year.

## Tramp Shoots at Crowd.

Fairbury, Neb., July 9.—A tramp, who alleged that he had been robbed while playing a game of poker on the Little Blue river, secured a shotgun and, going to the river, began to shoot at everyone he met. A number of men and boys were in bathing and he shot at them. Fortunately his aim was poor and he did not hit anyone. The police were notified and managed to disarm him after a fight. He was taken to the jail.

## Cajro Cashes Water Bonds.

Cairo, Neb., July 9.—Four years ago this spring the voters of this village voted \$8,000 in water bonds for the erection of a plant. These bonds were made in twenty years, with option of paying after five years. The payments have been accepted each year until July 1 this year, when the village board paid off the last \$3,000 and interest. The village is now entirely out of debt.

**Girl Hurt When Train Hits Auto Dies.**  
Omaha, July 9.—Miss Hazel Benshoff, eighteen years old, of Lake Park, Ia., died at the Presbyterian hospital at Walthill, Neb., making the third fatality of the crossing accident near Walthill, when a Burlington passenger train crashed into a motor car.

**Ralph Craig's Body Taken From Lake.**  
Kearney, Neb., July 8.—The body of Ralph Craig, eight years old, was recovered from Lake Kearney after the lake had been dragged nearly all day.

## LOCAL AND PERSONAL

Perry Theobald and wife spent Monday at Sioux City.

Herman Mildner went to Onawa, Iowa, Tuesday on a business mission.

Miss Edna Hanssen went to Randolph Tuesday to visit with relatives and friends.

Ray M. Peck of Laurel and Miss Anna L. Caskatz of Verdel were married at Madison Monday.

Miss Vida Griessel of Bellevue was here from Saturday until Tuesday, the guest of Miss Ruth Fortner.

Mrs. Henry Bush, Sr., and Mrs. W. B. Vail went to Norfolk Monday evening for a short visit.

Returns from 50 counties in this state show that the winter wheat acreage is larger than last year.

Mrs. H. S. Welch and daughters were here from Columbus the first of the week visiting among their many friends.

Mrs. W. A. Stewart was at Norfolk the 4th visiting her daughter, Mrs. Oscar Wamburg and family, returning Sunday.

Mrs. Killinger of Inman returned home Monday evening following a visit here at the home of her brother, Roy Tharp.

Miss Aona Winterrunner was here from Norfolk last week visiting her parents, W. E. Winterrunner and wife. She returned Sunday.

Miss Bess Plumleigh returned to her home at Hartington after spending several months at Wayne, being employed at the telephone office.

John T. Bressler and family left by automobile Tuesday morning for an outing at Spirit Lake, Iowa, where they have a cottage and motor boat.

Mrs. Frank Gaertner and children returned Tuesday from a visit of three weeks in northeastern Iowa. Mr. Gaertner went to Sioux City to meet her.

Having sold my drug store I request all that are owing me to settle their accounts by cash or note before August 1st. J. T. Leahy.—adv. 27-2.

Mrs. John Jackson of Sholes, who has been visiting Iowa friends for a time, returned home Monday, and Mr. Jackson came as far as Wayne to meet her.

Geo. Mellor arrived Monday evening from Malvern, Iowa, to visit at the home of his brother, R. E. K. Mellor, and to look after his farm interests here.

Ole Jacobson and wife of Sioux City came out to visit a few days at the home of Victor Carlson and wife, just north of town. They returned Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. C. A. Fox of Randolph returned home Monday evening. She had been here visiting her parents, Robt. Skiles and wife, and with her sister who was here from Montana.

Misses Kate and Anna Baker, who are working in Omaha, are home for a short vacation, visiting their parents, Peter Baker and wife, and many relatives and friends.

Mrs. Herman Mildner is home from a visit of several weeks at Plankinton, South Dakota. She saw no place that way that to her looked to be as good as Wayne and Wayne county.

S. W. Williams of Carroll went to Omaha Tuesday with Dr. Tuxley to have an eye treated by an Omaha specialist. It will probably be necessary to have a growth removed from his eye.

Nebraska is gaining in population if the people born here will stay. The deaths for six months, December 1 to June 1, were 5,619; the births 13,078, considerable more than two to one.

It was the sanest 4th yet. Only 16 deaths reported. An ordinary mine disaster, burning factory or railroad wreck frequently beats that record in fifteen minutes—and this is an all-day-country-wide record.

Matt Savidge, who was giving a flying demonstration at Newman's Grove Saturday had a narrow escape. His engine went wrong soon after starting, and by his skill in handling the machine he made a safe light with but little damage to the machine and none to himself.

The Laase Auto Service company has installed a new cash register. They are great institutions for keeping track of the cash income, whether or not they increase it. If some one will invent some sort of a cash contraption which will keep it from melting away like ice cream on the 4th of July.

# Summer Dress Goods at Less Than Cost

We are closing out all our summer dress goods, and Every Piece Is New, some of them have only been in stock a short time. We are bound to make a clean sweep of these seasonable goods.

All our 50c, 40c and 35c goods go at per yard.

23c

The third batch are regular 25c Sheer Chiffonets, now marked at.

12½c

All our 25c and 30c goods, and there is a big collection of them go at, per yard.

19c

A few 15-12½-10c lawns—all new, nobby and up-to-date patterns, per yard.

9c

Any Dress In The House

20% DISCOUNT

Any Waist In The House

Long Silk Gloves, Double Tipped, Best Quality, All Reduced 85c and \$1.25 per pair—worth up to \$1.50

Bargains in Summer Goods

# S. R. THEOBALD & CO.

Standard Patterns In Stock

Get A Fashion Sheet

Henry Klopping returned Tuesday evening from a visit at Sioux City.

Miss Mary Smith of Norfolk was here the first of the week and underwent an operation for the ear at the hand of Dr. Lutgen.

Chan Norton and G. S. Mears went to Minnesota Tuesday to see what are the prospects in that land of rivers and lakes and dairy farms and creameries.

Miss Steen arrived here Tuesday evening to visit at the home of Henry Klopping and wife, coming from Chicago. She plans to spend the summer here.

Wm. Piepenstock is converting his house on west 1st street into a modern residence for his home. The main part when finished will be 24x28 and two stories high and modern with a hot water warming system. It will also add greatly to the appearance of that part of town.

Miss Edna Neely and Miss Helen White left Monday to spend a vacation in Colorado, where the elevation makes it a delightful place in summer. Miss Neely will visit at Greeley and Miss White at Ft. Collins. It is not probable that they will resist the temptation to go into the mountains when so near.

John and Mary Shannon, who have been spending several weeks in the vicinity of their former home, at Fairbanks, Iowa, returned to Wayne last week. Mr. Shannon reports crop conditions much the same as here, except that the corn here makes a better showing than any place he saw there or between here and there.

There was a pleasant July 4th party Friday at the home of Wm. Hoguewood and family, when their folks were all home and several neighbor families came in to spend the afternoon and evening. Suitable refreshments were served early and often and in the evening there was a display of fireworks for the little folks of the party.

Mrs. John Meyer, who with her grandniece, LaBerta Milford, have been guests at the home of S. R. Theobald and wife the past week, left Tuesday morning for Ord, where they will visit for a time. They went to Wisner by auto early Tuesday morning to catch a train there which would enable them to complete the journey in one day. S. R. Theobald and wife accompanied them to Wisner.

C. W. Lyons is making some substantial improvements on his farm ten miles northwest of Wayne. A new concrete foundation is being put under the best part of his house which is 16x24, and to this he is adding a like size and a kitchen 12x14, which will make them a very commodious house when completed. Then the plan is to make a system of water works so that he can have plenty of water in the house and for stock.

# Everybody's Doin' It!

WHAT?

buying their drugs and sundries from us

WHY?

Because we are seldom "Just Out" of anything and never try to give you "Something Just As Good."

Because our service means much to you. We have a splendid stock, low prices, reliable delivery. We extend the same courtesy whether your purchases are in cents or dollars, and whatever comes out of OUR STORE is always backed by the QUALITY endorsement.

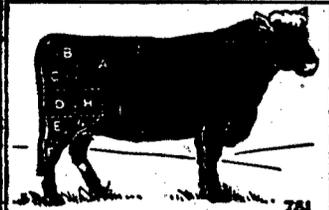
DO IT TOO!

Phone your order to 137—The Rexall Store

## SHULTHEIS PHARMACY

# The Central Market

PRESERVE THIS AD FOR FUTURE REFERENCE



OUR NEXT AD THE FORE QUARTER DISSECTED

## Hind-Quarter Beef

Section A. Used for porter-house and sirloin roasts and steaks.  
Section B. Rump steaks and corned beef.  
Section C. Aitch-bone, used for boiling and pot roasts.  
Section D. Buttock, used for round steaks and boiling.

Section E. Round, used for corned beef and stewing.  
Section F. Shin, used for soups and croquettes.  
Section G. Flank, fine for boiling or drying.  
Section H. and I. Used for corned beef and for pressed meat.

Headquarters for Fore-quarter and Hind-quarter Beef

# Morris Thompson Co.

Phone 67

Old Papers for Sale at the Democrat office

# Stop! Look! Listen! Come!

## TO WAYNE'S

# 3—BIG BARGAIN DAYS—3

## Thursday, Friday and Saturday JULY 24, 25 AND 26

### FREE! Lemonade from 2 to 5 p. m. FREE!

Car Fare on Purchases of \$20.00 or more. All the merchants are going to cut prices on these two days never before heard of. Be Sure and Come. Watch for big Ads. next week in Herald and Democrat.

# Wayne's Busy Merchants

### CONDENSED NEWS

Eugenic marriages are sought in a bill introduced in the Wisconsin legislature.

Senate Democrats completed the tariff draft, making many reductions in the house measure.

J. H. Strosslander, was convicted at Chicago of swindling Dr. Kirby of \$20,000 by a wire tapping game.

The fortieth annual session of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections was opened at Seattle.

Belgium became the twentieth nation to accept the offer of Secretary Bryan's peace plan and to ask for the details.

Porter Charlton will start for Italy this week to answer for the murder of his wife, Mrs. Mary Scott Castle Charlton.

Farm buildings, fences and crops were laid to waste by a tornado that swept a considerable territory near Pipestone, Minn.

All union waiters at leading St. Louis hotels and restaurants were locked out. Four hundred white waiters were affected by the lockout.

Leach Cross, the New York dentist, knocked out Bud Anderson of Medford, Ore., in the twelfth round of their twenty-round battle at Vernon, Cal.

Harold Fragel, a seven-year-old Chicago boy, confessed to drowning his six-year-old playmate, George Hamner, by pushing him into the river.

H. L. Haas, a New York lawyer, reported to the police that jewels valued at between \$25,000 and \$35,000 had been stolen from his summer home.

The marriage between former King Manuel of Portugal and Princess Augustina Victoria, daughter of Prince Wilhelm of Hohenzollern has been set for September.

Arthur MacPhee and Charles Taylor, former San Francisco politicians, charged with conspiracy in connection with a \$300,000 bunco game, were convicted by a jury.



**When You Enter Our Door**  
Throw Dull Care Aside, and revel for a time in the Delightful Coolness of the Delicious Liquid Refreshment drawn from Our Soda Fountain  
**Wayne Bakery**  
Swanson & Watkins, Proprietors

With her clothes torn and her face scratched, Lena Gulioro, seventeen, a pretty Italian girl of Leontonia, O., reached her home after escaping from five men who tried to abduct her.

Five children of W. A. Hays, a dairyman, burned to death in a fire that destroyed their home at Valencia, Pa., while the father and mother had gone to a distant pasture field to milk.

As a result of a wound torn in his breast by the explosion of a Fourth of July bomb he was constructing from a piece of gas pipe, Michael Ganzales, a drug clerk, died at Wichita, Kan.

B. L. Winchell, formerly president of the St. Louis and San Francisco railroad and latterly receiver for the system, has been appointed director of traffic of the Union Pacific railroad.

Francis Bowes Sayre, whose engagement to Miss Jessie Wilson, daughter of the president, was announced recently, said that the wedding will take place in the White House early in November.

The Chicago city administration became a strike victim when 1,000 street sweepers struck for an increase from \$2 to \$2.50 a day. Fifty emergency sweepers were put to work under police guard.

A great reunion of the blue and the gray, commemorating the fiftieth anniversary of the battle of Gettysburg, came to an end Sunday. More than 50,000 old soldiers were cared for during the week.

Efforts to create a national crusade against the use of veal through a federal law preventing the slaughter of calves for interstate shipment are being indorsed by organizations in all parts of the country.

A committee of women suffragists called on Speaker Champ Clark, Majority Leader Underwood and Chairman Henry of the house rules committee urging a standing committee on woman suffrage in the house.

In a fit of jealousy Joseph Elardo, twenty-one years of age, of Chicago, murdered his bride of two months by slashing her through the throat with a razor. He then cut the vein in his own wrist, but will recover. He was arrested.

Four bandits held up a passenger train on the Illinois Central railroad south of Batesville, Miss., ailed the train and locomotive crews with weapons, blew open the safe in the express car, ransacked the mail packages and escaped.

Ludwig Hamann, a German composer and leader of a musical organization touring this country, jumped from the second story of a hotel at St. Cloud, Minn., and was instantly killed. Illness it is supposed caused him to become temporarily deranged.

The ringing voices of almost a thousand singers brought the International Welsh Elistedd to a close at Pittsburgh, after five days of the most successful meeting of Welsh people ever held in the United States. The next meeting will be held in San Francisco in 1915.

The total amount of money in the United States at the beginning of the new fiscal year amounted to \$3,718,379,000, an increase of \$12,456,000 over a month ago. The treasury announced that the per capita circulation was \$34.64, or an increase of 10 cents within a month.

Premier Asquith stated in the house of commons that members of the cabinet—referring to Chancellor of the Exchequer Lloyd-George and Attorney General Sir Rufus Isaacs—had taken steps to divest themselves of any interest which they had in shares of the American Marconi.

Mrs. Gus Wendt was a passenger to Sioux City Wednesday, going down to return home with her daughter, Miss Louise, who has been at a hospital there for an appendicitis operation, from which she is rapidly recovering.

### Among The Churches of Wayne

**St. Paul's Lutheran Church**  
(Rev. Blessing, Pastor.)  
We enjoyed a very pleasant mid-summer communion last Sunday morning. Our offering for Synodical Apportionment was much larger than last year. If there are any of the envelopes, which have not been returned, please return them next Sunday.

Sunday school at 10 o'clock. We are very much pleased to see the interest taken in the Sunday school, but we hope to see greater interest taken. Plans are being made for our annual Sunday school and church picnic, which will be held in the near future.

At the Sunday morning service the pastor will speak upon the subject, "The Lost Opportunity," acts 24:5. There are given to us in this life a great many opportunities, some being of less importance than others, many of these we allow to pass unheeded and life moves on as before. But there comes a time in the life of each person, when he is confronted with the greatest opportunity of life, just as Felix. Some recognize that it is a golden opportunity and are ready to receive it. Others as Felix, tremble and say, "Go thy way for this time." Their decision is postponed and the greatest opportunity of life is lost.

We are glad to welcome among our number last Sunday four new members. We hope to add many more soon.

Some changes have been made in the regular order of service, which add to the solemnity of our worship. Other changes will be made later.

Choir rehearsal Friday evening. The choir is doing splendid work under the direction of Prof. Davies.

The Ladies Aid society will meet this week at the home of Mrs. N. J. Juhlin.

**Methodist Church**  
Rev. P. R. Glatfely, Pastor  
Splendid audiences at all the services so far during this hot weather. Why should the weather make any difference? Is our religious life based upon the weather? Let our life check up with our profession.

Next Sunday class meeting at 10 o'clock, preaching at 10:30 and Sunday school at 12. Epworth League this Friday evening at 8 o'clock. Remember the vesper service on the court house lawn.

Sunday afternoon the Children's Missionary Societies held their mite-box opening. Reports are that the little ones have not been negligent in preparation for this day. A splendid lesson in their practice for the grown-ups who fail to prepare against an offering time.

The Women's Missionary societies will meet with Mrs. C. O. Fischer at her home Friday afternoon promptly at the usual time of meeting.

The parsonage has been treated to a good painting. The responsibility of the work was assumed by the Ladies Aid society. A splendid improvement as well as a much needed one.

The choir will meet for rehearsal this Thursday evening. A full attendance is desired.

Mrs. H. Gigg went to Lyons Wednesday to visit for a week or two.

### Baptist Church

Rev. B. P. Richardson, Pastor  
Last Sunday at the communion service one young lady publicly accepted Christ and the hand of fellowship was given to two new members.

Next Sunday morning at the regular hour of worship Prof. Davies will lead a song and praise service. He will have a splendid program, and will lead a helpful hour of worship. In the evening the congregation will join in the union services at the court house.

During the pastor's absence the prayer meeting will be held regularly each Wednesday evening, and each Sunday morning service will be provided for.

The pastor's address while away will be Delta, Colorado.

The Builders S. S. class organized permanently last Sunday with the following officers: President, Mrs. Nichols; vice president, Mrs. Sparks; secretary Mrs. Brown, and treasurer, Mrs. Harmer. This class has been in existence only three months and has a membership of about twenty. When we consider that it is made up almost entirely of those who were not in Sunday school before, it is easy to see that progress has been made.

### The Korean in America

S. K. Dong, a native of Korea, spoke at Grace church Monday evening and at the M. E. church at this place Tuesday evening to not overly large audiences. The country audience was the better in point of number owing to the fact that he had to speak at Wayne Tuesday night, and the meeting had been announced for Wednesday evening. Dr. Dong has been in America about eight years, making Omaha his home most of that time, but away from there at school a great deal. He attended public school at Omaha to perfect himself in English, though he speaks rather broken yet. Changing this first impulse to become a lawyer—perhaps after he had become acquainted with some of the profession in this country—he became converted to Christianity, and began to study to fit himself for the missionary work among his own people. This year he graduated from the Garrett Biblical Institute at Chicago after three years work there with the degree of Bachelor of Sacred Theology, the first Korean to acquire that degree. He is planning soon to return to his native land and begin his life work among his own people, and will be given charge of a district that has a population of nearly half a million people who know nothing of the Christian religion.

While at Wayne he was driven about the country some, and was free to express his admiration of the agricultural riches of this community. He said that in his travels he had not seen such evidence of fertility and general prosperity. Although claiming his home in southeastern Nebraska, he gave to this country the credit of excellent even that rich agricultural land.

Miss Opal Simons came up from Emerson Saturday to help care for her grandma, Mrs. A. J. Laughlin, who has been quite ill and is gaining slowly because of advanced age and hot weather.

### Birds and Insects

(Carlson's Rural Review)  
The Agricultural College of Porto Rico, located at Mayaguez, publishes a "weekly" under the title of "Agricultural College Weekly." This little "weekly" prints an interesting article every week of interest to the teachers and students of the college. One of these articles is of such vital concern to the future of agriculture in this country, and so interesting to most boys, that we give it in part for our boys this month.

Two hundred million dollars' worth of fruit, grain and other crops by various kinds are destroyed in the United States each year by insects. It may be truthfully said that insects are the greatest enemy of the farmer.

In all parts of the United States insects are a constant and persistent source of loss to the growers of every kind of crop grown in this country. In many instances the insects are so small and conceal themselves so skillfully, that the farmer fails to know that they are present until the damage is done.

Nature has provided a method for holding these insect hosts in check in the numberless species of birds given us.

If you will look closely about you, you will see birds constantly feeding upon insects. For a long time people thought that to be beautiful and to sing nicely, was the chief service of birds. Now we know that many of those most brilliant wing and most enchanting song are our practical friends, and that these birds make possible the growing of crops by destroying insect pests.

In order to prove that birds are really useful in destroying insects, the stomachs of numbers of birds have been examined and their contents noted. The stomachs of 109 birds thus examined contained 1,865 caterpillars, 93 beetles, 242 grasshoppers, 43 flies, 69 bugs and 86 spiders. It has been found that a young bird will frequently devour its own weight in insect food daily. Professor Wallace observed a pair of birds carry to their nest of young ones 2,000 caterpillars in a single day. In twenty-five days a single bird had been known to destroy 750 cankerworms. It has been estimated that birds save for agricultural purposes, because of their destruction of insects, two hundred million dollars each year in the United States.

In view of such a statement will it not be a wise thing to find out what birds are our friends and the ways in which they help us, and how we may encourage them to dwell among us? This may be done, first, by protecting the birds from their enemies. Cats and the boy or man with a gun are among the most serious enemies of the birds. By arranging bird homes which will protect them from their enemies; by supplying drinking and bathing places about our premises; by providing materials for nests, nesting places and other places which will protect rains and winds, we may do much to increase the number of birds in all parts of the United States.

Make a bird survey of the neighborhood in which you live, in order to discover the number of birds and their species. As you meet the birds during the year watch them closely to learn something of their food and habits. Some birds

are said to be harmful because of the seeds and fruit they destroy, but careful observation has shown that even those of the most questionable reputation, as the crow, the black bird, and even some birds of prey, do more good than harm; that during the entire year they render a greater service in their destruction of insects than in the small amount of grain or fruit which they require as food. If all birds were destroyed, within three or four years insects would be so abundant in this country that there would be neither grain nor fruit grown.

The birds, then, have a right to live, and every farmer, and every boy in the country, ought to protect them carefully, because but for their incessant labor, agriculture would disappear from among the industries of America.

Miss Grace Peterson came over from Bancroft last Thursday and was the guest of her cousin, Mrs. Elming until Monday.

### Caring for Wounds

This is the time of year when we must look out for wound infections and lockjaw. The children are going barefoot and are liable to wounds from rusty nails, stubble, sticks, etc., wounds accompanied by jagged tears in which dirt has been ground thus keeping out the fresh air and oxygen. A clean open wound which bleeds freely is little apt to have the germs of lockjaw as the light and air and oxygen striking into it kill them and the bleeding washes them out. These germs are widely distributed being abundant in garden soil, stable bedding, street dirt, and that which has been fertilized; they may be on rusty nails, pitchforks and implements where oxygen rarely touches. Following a wound when the person complains of headache, a general weariness, and slight chilliness with slight stiffness of the neck or of the muscles of the jaw, you have a well developed case of lockjaw and there is not time to be lost. It was thought until late years that there was no cure for such, but today by the aid of antitoxines a large percent can be saved providing the physician is called in time. A wound should always be thoroughly cleaned with soap and water, flooded with peroxide and wrapped in a strip of antiseptic bandage. Then even though the wound be small it is well to have a doctor dress it. His small fee is money well invested. It may buy only insurance against a long and terrible illness, but then again it may buy insurance against death.

**Dr. S. A. Lutgen**  
Phone 30. Wayne, Neb.

**LOCAL AND PERSONAL**

Miss Ida Bunt was a visitor at Norfolk the first of the month.

Henry Hendricks went to Sioux City on a business mission Wednesday.

Mrs. Verner Dayton left Tuesday to visit home folks at Lincoln for a time.

W. E. Beaman and wife visited at the home of her parents at Norfolk over Sunday.

Mrs. David Reeves is here from Omaha visiting at the home of Frank Whitney and wife, her sister.

Thomas Shannon returned this week from Waterloo, Independence, Fairbanks and other places in northeastern Iowa.

Roy L. Fisher of the Winside neighborhood returned Wednesday from a few day's visit with home folks at Red Oak, Iowa.

Fred Berry and wife arrived here from Chicago Monday to spend a short vacation visiting his mother, Mrs. F. A. Berry in this city.

On Friday evening the P. E. O. will have a meeting of especial interest at the home of Mrs. T. B. Heckert. No member will wish to miss this meeting.

If you have a farm to sell or want to buy a farm come and see us, we have a large list of good farms in Wayne County. Fisher & Johnson.—adv. 26-1.

The B. Y. P. U. of the Baptist church will serve ice-cream and wafers Saturday night, July 26, and the Willing Workers S. S. class will sell home-made candy.

Mrs. Lutz went to Norfolk Monday to accept a position as nurse at the local hospital there. She was for a time employed at the state hospital previous to this visit.

Mrs. Hauck came this week from Wikes-Barre, Pennsylvania, to visit her sister, Mrs. J. C. Nuss. It is her first trip west, and she finds it quite different from her eastern home.

Dean Hansen went to Sioux City with four cars of fat cattle Wednesday morning. The price paid for fat cattle this week has been very gratifying to those who have had them to sell.

Mrs. Ed Murrill went to Bloomfield Wednesday to visit her parents for a short time. She was accompanied by her sister, Miss Nellie Heesch, who has been here for a time visiting with Mrs. Murrill.

Frank Gamble left here Sunday afternoon for a trip east. He will follow quite closely the route of the Oman family, going by the way of the lakes and St. Lawrence river and returning by rail by way of Chicago.

Mr. W. L. Cunningham, who has gone to Rochester, Minn., to obtain advice concerning trouble with one of his eyes may return soon to Omaha for treatment. The Mayo Brothers do not approve of an operation upon the affected member.

Judge A. A. Welch is adding to his home in the west part of town. An extension 6x16 is being built to the north side of the house. The remodeling which is going on within, the rooms are to be enlarged, adding much to the convenience of the house. L. M. Rogers is doing the work.

Miss Dot Green came Wednesday to visit her brother, Dr. G. J. Green, while on her way to her home at Dows, Iowa. Miss Green, who is a professional nurse, is returning from a trip to the Hawaiian Islands, where she went early in the year to visit a brother at Honolulu, and remained for several months.

A word from George L. Tharp informs us that he is now helping to dig the big power ditch by means of which it is expected to harness the Niobrara river and put it to work. He writes that they are camped 25 miles north of O'Neill and eight miles south of Spencer, where they have been for three weeks.

Herman Mildner has just completed a substantial addition to his neat little home on west 1st street. Besides the addition, which is to be used as a bedroom, he has re-roofed the home, and put everything in shape for their future needs as a home. They have one of the prettiest and best kept lawns to be seen in Wayne.

Messrs. Jones and Thomas of Carroll went to Sioux City Wednesday, accompanied by W. L. Hurlbut and all planned to return in a new 5-passenger Ford car which Mr. Hurlbut went in to purchase. Thus another prosperous farmer joins his neighbors by fitting himself with the latest means of getting on in the world.

Mrs. Geo. Porter is spending today at Sioux City.

Mrs. Walter Hurlbut and her mother-in-law from near Sholes are visiting at Sioux City today.

W. H. Morris went to Tabor and Malvern, Iowa, last week to join his family in a visit at their former homes.

Miss Clara Liedtke returned Wednesday evening from a visit of two weeks with Miss Josie Wade at Shenandoah, Iowa.

Delos Reynolds is here from Illinois visiting his mother and other relatives. In about a month he expects to go east again.

A Wausa farm sold the other day for \$127.50 per acre. It was the farm of Hans Nelson and is five miles from the town.

Fritz Bruhe and wife have the sympathy of friends in the loss of an infant daughter the day of its birth, Saturday, July 5th.

Messrs. Hansen and Goeman received five car loads of feeders from the west last week and have them on pasture near Wayne.

Neigh is going to put in sewer in the business section of the city this fall. The council also made a contract to put in a 50-horse power oil engine and a pump, at a cost of about \$3,350. There is a move on foot there to establish that the new hog yards are a nuisance.

L. W. Brown from southwest of Wayne was unloading a new steam traction engine of the Minneapolis brand from the car here Monday. He will use it for threshing purposes. He reports small grain prospects good in the country southwest of Wayne tributary to this place—better he thinks than southeast of here, where they missed a reasonable shower or two which helped his section.

Why you should feed Columbia Stock Powder to your valuable hogs and other stock. First, because it is one of the cheapest compounds on the market, quality considered. Second, it is the only positive worm destroyer. Third, if you use it once you'll not be without it. Write or telephone 1708, Wisner line. Wm. Roggenback, local representative.—adv. 26tf.

Tuesday morning Rev. B. P. Richardson of the Baptist church, and family, left to spend a few weeks vacation at Delta, Colorado, to see if there is any hay fever in the mountain breezes. They were accompanied by Miss Pearl Hughes. Miss Luella Hopp also left on the same train going with the party as far as Colorado City, where she will remain to visit friends.

Homer Wheaton returned last week from southern California, where he went a number of weeks ago to visit his father, who was reported in poor health. He left his father much better than when he arrived. He reports that California has been hard hit by the freezes of the past two seasons, though some parts are recovering nicely. Great trouble has been experienced this season for lack of water for grain in some valleys.

John Chichester, who has been failing in health for several months and whom the physicians here, at Omaha and other places have not been able to help, left Tuesday morning for Rochester, Minnesota, to see if he can obtain relief there. He was accompanied by Dr. Lutgen and Mrs. Chichester. His many friends hope that the cause of his trouble and a remedy will be discovered. He recently went to Excelsior Springs with no good result.

If the business men of Wayne wish to help in maintaining a band they can do so without much expense. One of the officers of the commercial club informs us that if some one has a job which will give employment to some good tuber man it will be a great help. That seems to be the part that is lacking. A good band is certainly a help in the entertainments given by any town, and is a good advertisement to a town when they go outside to play, as a good band frequently does.

The Norfolk News wants the base ball team of that town to get into a league and play ball or else quit. That paper contends that the base ball quarrels with neighboring towns is hurting Norfolk rather than benefiting. The betting feature which goes with the game quite frequently is said to be the cause of much ill feeling. The immediate cause of this talk by the News is a rumpus at Meadow Grove, when the Norfolk team retired from the field at the close of a row with the umpire, and expresses the opinion that it was the money bet that caused this action. Certainly if Norfolk is what it claims to be it is too large to play ball with the other places in this corner of Nebraska, especially if it is not game enough to loose without quitting the game.

Three members of the William Benshoff family of Lyons were killed as the result of a Burlington railroad train running into the automobile in which they were riding. The coroner said that the blame for the accident could not be laid upon the automobile people, and said that the railroad maintained a dangerous crossing.

# Mid-Summer Clearance Sale

OUR Clearing Sale at the start has met with marked success and has been well attended. The first three days just made a good start. If you are in need of anything now is the time to get it, as the sale is conducted in the Orr & Morris Co. way. This sale closes July 19th, but it would be best for you to get in before the best of the bargains are gone.

<p><b>GINGHAMS—</b> STANDARD AMOSKEAG APRON CHECKS at..... <b>7c</b> STANDARD RED SEAL ZEPHYR GINGHAMS at... <b>9c</b> 33-inch TAUNTONS AND TOILE DU NOED at..... <b>10c</b> FINE SCOTCH AND FRENCH 33-inch GINGHAMS .. <b>18c</b></p> <p><b>EXTRAORDINARY EMBROIDERY SPECIAL—</b> ANY EMBROIDERY in stock of any description, worth from .50 cents to \$3 per yard, every third yard ..... <b>9c</b> ANY EMBROIDERY IN STOCK, of any description, selling for less than 50 cents, every third yard ..... <b>FREE</b></p> <p><b>PERCALES—</b> 36-inch DARK or LIGHT PERCALES, extra good 12½ and 15-cent values ..... <b>10c</b></p> <p><b>MUSLIN UNDERWEAR—</b> ALL MUSLIN UNDERWEAR, every third piece .... <b>9c</b></p> <p><b>KIMONOS—</b> EXCEPTIONALLY WELL-MADE KIMONOS, made of standard serpentine crepes or cotton challies. You may not need three kimonos but you can bring one or two friends and divide the saving. These are worth from \$1.25 up. Every third kimono..... <b>9c</b></p> <p><b>HOUSE DRESSES—</b> They are made of the best of materials and are so neatly made that it is hard to think of them as coming from a factory. They are priced from \$1.25 up. Every third dress ..... <b>9c</b></p> <p><b>WOMEN'S WAISTS—</b> All sizes, all styles, in the very best of waists, worth \$1.25 to \$3. Every third waist ..... <b>9c</b></p> <p><b>WASH DRESS FABRICS—</b> Lots and lots of fine wash dress goods still in stock. ALL VOILES, MULLS, ETC., worth up to 25 cents at <b>18c</b> ALL VOILES, RATINES, ETC., worth up to 50 cents <b>35c</b></p> <p><b>GALATEA—</b> HYDE GRADE GALATEA in many very nice patterns, worth 18 to 20 cents ..... <b>15c</b> KINDERGARTEN CLOTH, a special material, strong, and excellent patterns, suitable for children's play suits, worth 25 cents, special ..... <b>18c</b></p> <p><b>SILKS—</b> We can supply you with nearly anything you want in silk. ANY 85-cent SILK, plain or fancy, special ..... <b>59c</b> ANY \$1 SILK, plain or fancy, special ..... <b>79c</b> <b>CALICO—</b> While what we have in stock lasts ..... <b>5c</b></p>	<p><b>KIMONO CREPE—</b> 18-cent quality ..... <b>15c</b> 25-cent quality ..... <b>18c</b></p> <p><b>TABLE LINEN—</b> LINEN worth \$1 at ..... <b>79c</b> LINEN worth \$1.75 at..... <b>\$1.29</b></p> <p><b>WHITE CORDUROY—</b> Several pieces of special 40-cent values, special ..... <b>30c</b></p> <p><b>MUSLIN—</b> BLEACHED or UNBLEACHED 10-cent MUSLIN at <b>8c</b></p> <p><b>SHEETING—</b> 9-4 BLEACHED AURORA SHEETING, worth 30 cents, for special ..... <b>24c</b></p> <p><b>MISSES' DRESSES—</b> These come in 14-, 16- and 18-year sizes, and several pretty ones are here for you to see. SPECIAL DISCOUNT of 33 1-3 per cent.</p> <p><b>SEPARATE SKIRTS—</b> ANY SKIRT worth up to \$5.50 at ..... <b>\$3.98</b> ANY SKIRT worth up to \$10 at ..... <b>\$5.98</b></p> <p><b>MEN'S BALBRIGGAN UNDERWEAR—</b> 25-cent TWO-PIECE UNDERWEAR at ..... <b>19c</b> 50-cent TWO-PIECE UNDERWEAR at ..... <b>39c</b> MEN'S \$1 BALBRIGGAN UNIONS at ..... <b>79c</b></p> <p><b>MEN'S DRESS SHIRTS—</b> These are of the very best quality. MEN'S \$1.50 DRESS SHIRTS at ..... <b>\$1.19</b> MEN'S \$1 DRESS SHIRTS at ..... <b>79c</b></p> <p><b>SILK PETTICOATS—</b> A specially good SILK PETTICOAT, worth \$2.25 will be put in this sale for..... <b>\$1.69</b> GINGHAM PETTICOATS, worth 50 cents, special ... <b>39c</b></p> <p><b>SUNBONNETS—</b> WOMEN'S OR CHILDREN'S BONNETS worth 25 cents at ..... <b>19c</b></p> <p><b>APRONS—</b> LARGE APRONS made of good standard wash prints, worth 50 cents ..... <b>39c</b></p> <p>LACES, TRIMMINGS, DRESSES, RIBBONS, NOTIONS, CORSETS, ETC., ARE THE ITEMS IN WHICH THERE WILL BE MANY SPECIALS THAT WILL INTEREST YOU.</p>
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**Phone 247 Orr & Morris Co. Wayne, Neb**

Assessor Massie, who had the task of counting the children of school age—between the ages of 5 and 21 years, finds that there are 615 who are eligible to attend the public school.

M. Baum, a railroad employee met his death at Oakland last evening, being caught between the bumpers of two cars and crushed to death. He lived but a few moments after the accident.

A train of nine loads of cattle went from the Wayne yards this morning for the Sioux City market. Wm. H. Gildersleeve sent in seven cars and Roy Hurst two cars. They were on the market early this morning.

Judge A. A. Welch presided at several civil suits between Knox county litigants at the court house here Wednesday. Wayne was more convenient for the interested parties to reach than their own inland county seat, Center.

In Nebraska we have weather to suit all. The corn grower wants it hot, and Tuesday afternoon the mercury went up to 108, and then a cooling breeze drove in from the northwest and Thursday morning it was more than 50 degrees cooler, standing at 56 degrees.

The ladies society of the German Lutheran church of this city are planning for a bazaar and ice cream and cake social to be given at Wayne in some convenient place not yet announced Saturday, July 19th, beginning at 2 o'clock, and continuing afternoon and evening. All are invited.

Three members of the William Benshoff family of Lyons were killed as the result of a Burlington railroad train running into the automobile in which they were riding. The coroner said that the blame for the accident could not be laid upon the automobile people, and said that the railroad maintained a dangerous crossing.

Mrs. I. W. Alter went to Boulder, Colorado, today, to join her daughter who is visiting there. There are many delightful drives out from this pretty place.

The ladies of the M. E. church will have a Tea and Talk session at the church basement, beginning at 3 o'clock the afternoon of Friday, the 17th, to which all members are invited.

Remember, that during the coming bargain days there will be a great cut in prices of those high-grade Hart Schaffner and Marx suits at Gamble & Senter's clothing store. In fact there will be lots of bargains.—adv.

At Alma, Abe Tunison was killed in an automobile accident. He ran the car into a bunch of hogs and upset the machine. There are some things that an automobilist should not buck against.

One of the most enjoyable picnic parties of the 4th was that held by the ladies of the country clubs at the Bressler grove. The real social time was the great feature of the event in the eyes of some—others—won't say which ones, thought the picnic dinner at which everything that is produced in a country like this, abounding in good cooks, was to be had by simply wishing for it, was the greater. Some games were played but no special program was followed. It was just a gathering of about 75 jovial, congenial people. It is reported that A. J. Ferguson, who is captain of the coming old settler association meeting, and who has his ear to the ground to learn what sort of a meeting the people want and where they want it, called for a vote of those present at this gathering to learn their preference: Wayne or the Bressler grove, and the city won, hands down, though the voters protested that it was not their question to settle.

Rev. E. Gehrke from northeast of town returned this morning from Ainsworth where he had been to attend a church conference. He was much impressed with the rugged scenery of that part of the state. A train of about eleven automobile loads of the visitors were given a drive to the mouth of Plum Creek, and viewed the deep ravine through which it enters the Niobrara river. He reports that they were visited by a good rain there Tuesday night.

Postmaster Baker of Carroll was at Wayne Tuesday, coming to meet his son, Arthur, who has been working at carpenter work at Sioux City and who was hurt by a fall Monday evening. When the young man arrived he did not appear to be in serious condition. He said that he fell from a truck auto on which he was riding and holding some screen doors and window frames. He went off with the frames and struck his head, and in a short time was feeling all right again, but owing to the hot weather the doctor thought it would be safer for him to lay off a few days and the father, not knowing how serious he might be, came to meet him.

The head officers of the Modern Woodmen are asking the membership to vote their convictions as to the rates that should be charged, and every member should take the ballot contained in the July Woodman and vote his honest sentiments. There is not one neighbor in a thousand who does not want an adequate rate, but very few who know what is an adequate rate; but nine-tenths of the membership believe that the rate proposed at Chicago was a hold-up. It should not be necessary for a truly fraternal insurance to pay old-line rates or higher unless they are going into the old-line business of making millions. But, neighbor, vote your honest sentiment, and do it now.

Chas. Long and wife of Longmont, Colorado, were over from Winside Wednesday afternoon visiting his sister, Mrs. C. R. Witter.

A. Anson, who has been visiting here and at Carroll for a number of weeks, left today for the soldiers home at Burkett, and after a week there, plans to take another furlough and visit a brother and relatives in Iowa. He received a letter Wednesday from Burkett saying that Jake Roush, who is ill there, is much better and will not have to be taken to the sanitarium as was feared a week ago.



**If your Eyes are Troubling You**

Have Them Looked After

—By—

**R. N. Donahey**

**Expert Optician**

I do nothing but Test Eyes and Fit Glasses

My exclusive optical store is located first door north of the Union hotel Wayne

# Minnesota

## BARGAINS

We have a few gently rolling, well improved farms in Minnesota for sale. Prices from \$65 to \$75 per acre, with the best of farms, at 5%. From 20 to 25 miles north of the Iowa line. Come and go with us. Round trip car fare \$5, any day.

## FISHER & JOHNSON

Everybody's VACUUM CLEANER

\$ 1.50

Why Pay More?

I have the agency of this great vacuum cleaner. They are good and practical. Call and see them work or call me by telephone (No. 1) and I will come and show it.

Mrs. G. Healy Wayne

Carpenter Work, Plumbing and

pump repair work done, windmills and pumps erected, supply tanks, troughs and stock tanks, sold by

Fred H. Ahlvers, Altona, Neb; Postoffice Box No. 3.

Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company

Milwaukee, Wis.

C. M. CHRISTENSEN,

District Manager

Wayne, Neb.

If You Smoke

Ask for WAYNE MADE CIGARS

WM. DANMEYER

Builds good cigars at his factory.

—TRY—

Piano Tuner Expert Repairing

I. P. LOWPEU

At the G. & B. Store Phone 26

Now is the Time

To Get Your Wells

- IN WELLS -

I can take your orders now and put you down wells whenever you get ready for the job.

Cisterns, Wells, Caves

Dug in a good workman like manner.

Take the old Well Digger for the job

Fred Elckhoff

Phone 108 Wayne, Neb.

Livestock Men

If you want results that will satisfy, ship your stock to John T. Frederick & Co., South Omaha, Neb. They "know values," are reliable and will keep you posted on the market if you will write them. —adv-47 ft.

Old papers for sale at this office.

John S. Lewis Jr.

Wayne, Nebraska

President of

Short Horn CATTLE

Britton Goods head my herd—the youngest son of FAMOUS OLD CHOICE GOODS.

Young Bulls For Sale

—CALL ON—

E. R. Pordue

For All Kinds of

Cement Work

SIDEWALKS

A Specialty.

### Democracy And The Currency

By Savoyard in Duluth Herald

Washington, July 3. If the democratic party had not been immortal it would have died of the malady that overtook it when in 1893 it split over the coinage question. That quarrel gave the G. O. P. a lease on power of sixteen years. It gave opportunity to the henchmen of monopoly in the United States senate to impregnate the tariff of 1894 with party dishonor. The republican party, that was responsible for more rotten money than all the other parties, suddenly announced that it was for honest money. Then it nominated for president, William McKinley—a rank a 16-to-1-er, the day he overcame Tom Reed in the national convention, as "Coin" Harvey. But everybody knew that McKinley was none of a Jackson in the way of backbone, and he was elected president, and under his administration and the administration of Theodore Roosevelt and W. H. Taft, J. Pierpont Morgan and his partners were absolute dictators of the economic policies of the American republic.

Everybody, from Wall street millionaire to hobo, is agreed that our present banking system is horrible. It hasn't one supporter in the Union of any shade or complexion of politics. Standpatter and progressive are a unit as to that. The bank and the farm, the shop and the artisan, trusts and the labor union, all say that our banking system would be a disgrace to a rotten South American republic.

One of the things that killed the G. O. P. was its moral and political cowardice that would not allow it to tackle the currency. President Wilson knows that, and he is resolved that the democratic party, now that it is power, shall do something. Doubtless whatever is done will be an experiment, but it would be exceedingly difficult to make the thing worse than it is.

The standpatters, responsible for the present atrocious system, profess to be in great glee over a rumor that they themselves set on foot to the effect that the administration is on the verge of a split over the currency such as wrecked the democratic party over the coinage, twenty years ago. In France when Louis XV was king there was a lot of men influential in public affairs who saw "nothing in iron to admire except the rust." They are abroad in our land today. The Washington Star is one of them. In an editorial entitled "Cleveland and Wilson" it seeks to create the impression that the democratic split is an accomplished fact. It makes that excellent and able man, Robert L. Henry of Texas a virulent insurgent, and it is ready to fall down and worship secretary Bryan, whose implacable enemy that paper has always been, if he will only oppose Wilson in his endeavors to reform the currency, regardless of whether Wilson be right or wrong, though it would prefer that he be wrong. Meanwhile, Bryan is with Wilson on the currency as on the tariff.

It has been shown that about a score of men in New York have it in their power to impose financial credit. Nobody can borrow money for important enterprise without their consent, and if the proposed industry in any way competes with their enterprises no banker dare finance the new concern, no matter how good the security. The acquisition of the Tennessee Coal & Iron company by the steel trust showed that certain men in New York can create a financial panic whenever they think it to their interest to do so, and they can put an end to a panic whenever they have accomplished their ends.

There was the panic of 1907; it was assuaged as soon as Theodore Roosevelt, then president of the United States, granted indulgence to the steel trust to violate the Sherman anti-trust law and buy the Tennessee Coal & Iron company. You see the Tennessee Coal & Iron concern made a better steel rail than the steel trust could produce. Harriman ordered 40,000 tons of rails from the Tennessee Coal & Iron company. You see the Tennessee Coal & Iron concern made a better steel rail than the steel trust could produce. Harriman ordered 40,000 tons of rails from the Tennessee Coal & Iron Co. Whatever else it was Harriman was the best railroad man in the United States in that he would have the very best equipment for his roads, regardless of cost. That purchase of rails under the panic of 1907, for the million of that panic was to enable the steel trust to get Tennessee Coal & Iron. As a result of that purchase the steel trust could produce better steel rails than the steel trust could produce.

Tennessee Coal Iron company, instead of being the property of the steel trust, would this moment be its rival. Moore and Schley found themselves loaded down with Tennessee Coal & Iron, and they could get no money from the banks to bridge them over the panic, though any number of capitalists would gladly have come to their rescue had they not been afraid of Morgan and Morgan's associates.

That sort of thing is what Wilson is resolved to put an end to. He is determined to fix it so that a few men cannot make and unmake panics—so that anybody with adequate security and ordinary honesty can borrow money for any legitimate enterprise.

In the democratic party going to the dogs again over that sort of thing? God forbid! I had a dispute with a good friend, a democrat, over "assets" currency. He didn't know what it is, I know senators and representatives in congress who don't know what it is. All they know is they are agin it.

Well, there never was an elastic currency that was not assets currency. And as for currency based on commercial paper, that cannot benefit Wall street, for Wall street deals in the securities of corporations, not in commercial paper.

### What They Get--What They Do

The Pierce County Call in commenting upon an article in the Saturday Evening Post in which the question of what the workingmen in the great steel mills get, says that the article says in answer to its own question that they get \$16 per week for 12 hours work daily, and then tries to make that sum appear magnificent by comparison with the wages paid in England and other European countries.

It happened that just before reading the Call the editor of the Democrat had read in the Public Elliot White's article descriptive of the work performed by these well-paid slaves of the steel trust, and we give a part of it that our readers may know how they would like to take the job:

### Vulcan's Brewing

"Where I stand, twenty feet from the furnace mouth in the steel mill I have to hold my hand before my face to ward off the scorching heat, yet the workmen filling the monster's maw march directly up to the blazing-white orifice.

After they have launched their shovelfuls of scrap-iron into the fiery abyss, they do not hurry away, but allow the broad pendulum-swing of their arms to carry the shovel high over their heads; the load leaving the scoop half-way through the upward movement, with a hoarse cry.

The spikes, stove-covers, grate, elevator ropes, springs, pipes, hooks and many other shapes and fragments of the voracious leviathan's food, are forced to surrender their rusty being to this cadescend crucible's death, that is their only gateway to the purged and resplendent reincarnation of the tempered steel, at a temperature greater than 3,000 degrees Fahrenheit. The shovelers, with torn shirts often exposing nearly their whole chests, glisten and drip with sweat in the fierce illumination like machine rods and bearings too heavily drenched with oil, and their soiled and furrowed faces seem as immovably set in expressionless endurance as cold lava crusting a volcano's crater, in the flare of a fresh eruption.

The drawn cords of their lean throats lift heavy shadows from law to clavicle, and their armpits conceal profound depths of blackness beneath the striving, famelike shoulders, while from their soiled flesh and sweat-soaked garments exudes what seems the order of existence itself.

### Never Satisfied

No content with their work, the men in the steel mill are always looking for a better way to do their work. They are always looking for a better way to do their work. They are always looking for a better way to do their work.

# "Pittsburgh Perfect" Fence

LOWEST IN COST Because HIGHEST IN QUALITY

Don't forget, when you buy fence, that price is not cost. Price is only what you pay when you buy. Cost is all you have had to pay up to the time you must replace the old fence with new.

The low cost to you of "Pittsburgh Perfect" Fence is because it is made of Special Open Hearth wire, electrically

welded at every joint, which gives it greatest strength and longest life, and reduces maintenance cost to the lowest figure.

In "Pittsburgh Perfect" you get more quality and genuine fence service for less money than any other fence affords. That's the point to remember.

Made in Different Styles for FIELD, FARM, RANCH, LAWN, CHICKEN, POULTRY and RABBIT YARD and GARDEN

Every Rod Guaranteed

Ask your dealer for "Pittsburgh Perfect" and insist on his furnishing it. Do not allow him to persuade you that some other fence is just as good. If he doesn't sell it, write us direct.

"Pittsburgh Perfect" Brands of Barbed Wire; Bright, Annealed & Galvanized Wire; Twisted Cable Wire; Hard Spring Coil Wire; Fence Staples; Fencing Netting Staples; Regular Wire Nails; Galvanized Wire Nails; Large Head Roofing Nails; Single Loop Bale Ties; "Pittsburgh Perfect" Fencing. All made of Open Hearth material.



If you are interested in Wire Fencing, write for FREE copy of our ALMANAC, 1913—

Pittsburgh Steel Co.

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

### Does It Pay to Feed the Milk Cow Hay Now?

H. C. Filley of the Agricultural extension department says yes:

May and June are by far the best grass months in Nebraska. Pastures which are closely cropped during these months will not furnish forage for as much stock during the remainder of the season. Many men become so accustomed to seeing the yield of their milk cows decrease during July and August that they take it almost as a matter of course. Dairy farmers who have a supply of ensilage for summer feeding are in a position to keep the milk flow up to normal.

How about the farmer who has only half a dozen cows? Just at present he is in the majority and in need of the greatest consideration. He could not use a silo with profit unless he purchased more cows. As a general thing his cows are kept in a small lot at night and often use up most of their energy during the day in fighting flies and hunting in a poor pasture for some half dried wisps of grass. If they have access to alfalfa hay at night, they will require less grass, and the pay for the hay comes in the form of check for butter fat. It is hard to bring up the production of even a good cow after it has once decreased by reason of short rations. The dairy cow is a machine for turning feed into butter fat, and is the most profitable when worked to her full capacity. This requires plenty of feed all the year round.

Just last week I visited a farmer who is milking seven cows, and is very careful to keep them away from his alfalfa hay. His idea is that they should mow their own feed in the summer time, that he cannot afford to cut it for them. The fact of the matter is that under east Nebraska conditions alfalfa is a cheaper feed than blue grass, prairie grass, or any other kind of pasture.

Just figure it out for yourself. Suppose that we allow two acres of pasture for each cow. Two acres of alfalfa should produce six tons during the season. Did you ever see the cow that could eat 60 lbs. of hay a day and keep it up for six months?

Keep the cows on grass, and keep grass for them by allowing them to have free access to alfalfa hay for a part of each day. It will keep their milk supply on a paying basis, and help the fall pasture.

### Notice to Cream Customers

I will be at my cream station and receive cream until eight o'clock in the evening. Wm. Jilly, Agent for David Cole Creamery Co.

### He Laughed 'Till He Died

Taylorburg, Ohio. Abe Skinner of the village pessimist laughed himself to death from reading 'LIFE' the National Magazine of Fun which is making greater strides than any other magazine among the American public today. It is a magazine that will keep the whole family in a good humor. The staff of this contains artists, musicians and writers who rank with the best in the country. It is a magazine that will keep the whole family in a good humor. The staff of this contains artists, musicians and writers who rank with the best in the country. It is a magazine that will keep the whole family in a good humor.

L. P. Lowrey

## MID-SUMMER Clearing Sale

## of Millinery

20% Discount On All Millinery...

## Jeffries Shoe Co.

## See Leahy The Land Man

For Land Bargains

Minnesota and So. Dakota Farms

—Located in—

THE CORN BELT, THE GRAIN BELT

—AND THE RAIN BELT—

I have gone to considerable expense and trouble to get a list of real bargains in farm land, located where crops never fail. Land that is producing just as good crops as Wayne county land. Land that can be bought for one-third to one-half the price of Wayne Co. land. Southwestern Minnesota and Southeastern South Dakota is the place to invest your money. Take a trip with me and I Will Refund Your Money if conditions are not just as I represent.

Here Are A Few of the Special Bargains

I Have Listed

160 Acres—Nice level land; all broke and in crop this year; every foot can be farmed; 4 1/2 miles from a good town. A bargain at \$42.50 per acre.

160 Acres—Very choice farm; 120 acres broke; one mile from town and a bargain at \$70.00 per acre. Land surrounding this is selling at from \$90 to \$100 per acre.

320 Acres—A Fine Stock Farm; good artesian well—never goes dry. 140 acres broke, nice improvements, good grove, etc.; 2 1/2 miles from a good town. If taken at once will be sold for \$41.00 per acre.

320 Acres—Well improved farm located three miles from town. \$1500 worth of farm implements and 6 head of good work horses go with the farm. \$60.00 per acre.

160 Acres—Raw prairie, well located, 5 miles from a good town. \$25.00 per acre.

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This disease, whether acute or chronic, is easily and rapidly overcome by using Meritol Pile Remedy. Gives positive and permanent relief when all others fail, and we heartily recommend it to any sufferer.  
J. T. Leahy, Druggist.

## NEBRASKA NEWS

### Risk Man Rebels at Three-Eighths of One Per Cent.

PAYS \$660 WITH \$162.00.

Legality of Law Likely to Be Tested as Result of the Affair—Talcott Appointed on State Board of Pardons. Many Corporations Come In.

Lincoln, July 1.—Legality of the law giving the state power to assess fire insurance companies three-eighths of 1 per cent on their net Nebraska business for the purpose of maintaining the state fire commission may be tested in the state courts. Joseph Walt of the Union Fire Insurance company has raised the question through a failure to comply in full with the requirement, and Commissioner Ridgell may take the matter up in order to determine the state's authority.

On the basis of the \$179,000 business which the Union Fire company did last year the state tax would have amounted to a trifle over \$660. But Mr. Walt paid in only \$162, saying that that represented his liabilities under the special tax law. He insisted that it was the amount which he paid last year under an agreement made with former Fire Commissioner Randall. The latter denied this, however, and said that there was no such an agreement reached.

The revenue accruing through the levy of this tax maintains the fire commission and relieves the legislature of the responsibility of providing for it every two years in the big appropriation bills.

#### Clarke Returns From Trip.

Chairman Clarke of the railway commission returned from Chicago, where he attended a meeting of commissioners of several states interested in the physical valuation which the interstate commerce commission is soon to begin on the railroads of the country. The appointment of an advisory committee of fifteen members of various state commissions to represent the people before the commission and to have an equal power of suggestion with a similar committee named by the railroads, was agreed upon by the commissioners.

#### Many Come In.

Two hundred and ten corporations scurried into the office of the secretary of state with their tax payments under the provisions of the present law. Because of the fact that all companies which do not pay up by July 16 will be subject to the more expensive provisions of the Potts corporation tax law, there has been an unusual activity among the corporations this year in meeting this obligation. Formerly there were many that dragged along and allowed their names to be posted on the delinquent list.

#### More Complaints Come In.

News of the operation of the Standard Home Investment company of Birmingham, Ala., continues to come in to the state officials. Letters received by the state banking board and the state insurance department show that agents apparently are working in several towns of the state and are finding willing purchasers of their propositions. The company has been refused a license to do business in this state on the ground that it operates an installment investment scheme which is "not what it seems."

#### Not Under New Law.

Manager W. T. Lawrence of the Anheuser-Busch company's Nebraska branch has notified the state insurance department that it has elected to not come under the provisions of the workmen's compensation act, passed by the late legislative session. This is the third company to take that step. Companies which do not file such declarations with the department are supposed to comply with the provisions of the new law, and will accordingly be held under it.

#### Talcott Appointed.

Dr. J. M. Talcott of Crofton, a member of the state senate for several sessions past, was appointed by Governor Motthead as a member of the state board of pardons. His term of office began today. He took the place formerly held by Dr. J. S. Butler of Superior. Dr. Talcott is well known in northeast Nebraska and his appointment was preceded by a multitude of recommendations from that section of the state.

#### Jay O'Herne Is Refused Clemency.

Jay O'Herne, the Douglas county murderer, will have to stay in prison, the pardon board refusing to recommend clemency to the governor. O'Herne, with three other men, killed Nels Lausten, an Omaha saloon-keeper, Jan. 21, 1906. O'Herne being sentenced to hang. The supreme court changed the sentence to life imprisonment. This is the second time he has been refused clemency by the board.

#### Miss Robertson Weds.

Miss Eunice Robertson, chief clerk of the labor commission, and John R. Barton, a brother of Congressman S. R. Barton of the Fifth district, were married at the bride's home here. The ceremony was performed by Rev. J. H. Ludwick of Seward.

#### Tennessee Must Pay.

Treasurer Walter George will require the state of Tennessee to pay not less than \$200,000 of the \$628,000 bonds held by the state against that state. He will be willing to take new bonds at 5 per cent for the balance.

## BANK TAX BOTHERS

### County Officials Puzzled Over Recent Court Decision.

Lincoln, July 1.—Assessment of banks of the state in accordance with the plan suggested in the mortgage tax case decision handed down by the state supreme court is likely to be a difficult proceeding and one that will not be understood by the tax officials of the state. County Attorney Thomas of Butler county appeared at the state house with a worried look on his brow and, after an hour's talk with the state's legal authorities, confessed that he was still undetermined upon some of the points.

The separation of assets and liabilities and the assessment of the "true value" of the capital stock of the banks is the present sticking point, according to Mr. Thomas. The fixed qualities which capitalization formerly had, in a measure, now promise to be variable as between banks and between communities, and a great deal of confusion is looked for by the officials. For instance, the property of a bank capitalized at \$25,000 may have a true value of twice that amount, even with the amount of real estate mortgages deducted. Or it may have a value of only half that amount. The term will have to be fixed upon by the assessors of each precinct after a rigid inspection of bank books and an overhauling of everything of value held by the banks. The latter step is one that cannot be efficiently accomplished on ordinary personal property or moneys and credits, hence it is believed here that the high court's drastic suggestions to the assessors of the state will not result in a benefited grand assessment roll of the state.

## VETERINARIANS IN SESSION

### Missouri Valley Horse Doctors In Omaha for Three Days.

Omaha, July 1.—The annual convention of the Missouri Valley Veterinary association, opened in the Hotel Rome with 100 present for the opening session. There will be a three-days' session. Several hundred are expected to attend, as the association draws its membership from the several states along the Missouri river valley, which is a large field.

President R. G. Young of Omaha, in his address at the opening of the session, touched on the fatal horse disease that swept the agricultural regions of the Missouri valley last year. He said: "Everything was done by the veterinarians to combat the disease. The unfortunate part of it was that the herd of empirics flooded the districts with their nostrums and injured the profession by their abominable impositions on the owners of stock, who were like drowning men, grasping at straws. I am afraid a great many capable veterinarians have suffered the odium for the misdeeds of these miserable charlatans."

## WOULD RAISE BASIS

### Auditor Anthes Proposed Change In Tax Laws.

Lincoln, July 1.—Readjustment of the basis of taxation to a higher scale in this state is one of the reforms suggested to the state tax commission in a letter received from County Auditor George Anthes of Douglas county. At present the 20 per cent basis in this state is thought by Mr. Anthes to be far too small and he believes that an advance of between 40 and 50 per cent would be appreciated by the people and would work for good in tax matters.

Nine states of the country assess on a 100 per cent basis and sixteen at from 50 to 88 per cent. Only four assess on the basis of 25 per cent or lower. Mr. Anthes believes in several counties where the assessed valuation is so low that the limit for general fund purposes falls short each year there should some step be taken to remedy that condition.

#### General Phelps Leaves.

E. H. Phelps, former adjutant general and head of the Nebraska national guard, left for Los Angeles, where he will assume a position on the staff of the soldiers' home at that place. He will be under General P. H. Barry, who was for four years the chief military official in the Nebraska national guard. General Phelps is one of the oldest officers in the Nebraska guard, in point of service, and for several years previous to taking the chief place was on the commanding general's staff. He was in the Second Nebraska during the Spanish-American war and served as captain of the Schuyler company.

#### Two Oxford Men Charged With Arson.

Oxford, Neb., July 1.—At the instance of the state fire commissioner, Darwin Lucore and M. W. Van Osdell were arrested, charged with arson. Both were employed by W. H. Dunn, the former as engineer and the latter as general workman in his large flouring mill, which was totally destroyed by fire in March. The mill and contents were insured for \$16,000. Dunn acknowledged giving Lucore \$1,000 some time after the fire, but claims he was blackmailed into doing so.

#### Refused Assessment Cut.

The state board of assessment refused to cut down the assessment of the Omaha, Lincoln and Beatrice Interurban company. The assessment is made at \$195,840, and the company asked for a cutting down to about half that amount.

#### Edgerton to Grand Island.

Frank Edgerton, assistant attorney general, will go to Grand Island Thursday to represent the state in a case involving the rights of the state to certain school lands near Hyannis, in Grant county.

## DAIRY WISDOM.

One reason why the calf that does not make continuous growth fails to develop well is because when progress has once been retarded it is impossible to resume at the old rate without a loss.

Nothing will change one's attitude relative to his dairy cattle quicker than the evidence given by the Babcock test.

Few persons now think they know all about feeding cows, and those who know most are the most anxious to learn.

The exercise of good judgment is most necessary in handling the dairy herd profitably.

Good butter is like a crisp, new banknote—it has a standard value everywhere. A little trouble perhaps, but it pays to take pains.

The more nervous the cow the greater her capacity and the more need for gentle handling.

The amount of milk a cow will yield depends as much upon the dairyman as it does on the cow herself.

## ROOTS AS SHEEP FEED.

### Give Good Results When Combined With Hay, Grain and Pasture.

The art of feeding sheep for mutton in its highest degree is credited to the sheepman of England. All the important mutton breeds of sheep in the United States today are of British origin, says B. O. Severson of Pennsylvania State college.

Should one ask how Englishmen succeed in holding their reputation as superior mutton producers the answer would be, "By feeding a judicious supply of roots in combination with grain, hay and pasture."

Roots are used primarily in a ration to supply succulence. By a succulent feed is meant one which contains a high percentage of moisture. The importance of succulence in a ration is that it stimulates appetite, regulates the bowels and causes a thriftiness which produces high condition and good gains. Corn silage can be used to supply succulence in a ration.

Rutabagas (Swede).—This root is relished most of all by sheep.

Sugar Beets.—This root should be fed to fattening sheep only. When sheep are fed beets for a long period



The Cotswold is the oldest breed of sheep of which there is any satisfactory record. Its history goes back at least three centuries. It is one of the hardiest of all breeds and is the next largest sheep to the Lincoln. It is a good mutton sheep and has a good fleece of rather coarse wool, valuable for heavy goods. The fleece sometimes grows to a length of twelve to fourteen inches and is slightly curled. The flesh is not so fine as that of the Down breeds, but is yet excellent for butchers' use when not over fifteen months old, when it fattens readily. The Cotswold shown was a prize winner last fall.

calcium are formed in the kidneys and bladder. These calculi or stones are formed due to the high mineral content of sugar beets. The residue from sugar beets in the manufacture of sugar is known as "beet pulp" and is used extensively with good results in fattening sheep. Dried beet pulp is almost as valuable as corn for sheep feeding and is worth eight times as much as wet beet pulp.

Mangels.—Like sugar beets, mangels cause the formation of calculi in the kidneys and therefore should not be fed to breeding stock. This root is the highest yielding of all root crops.

Turnips.—This root is not as popular with sheepmen as the roots described above.

Other roots satisfactory for sheep are parsnips, carrots and potatoes, but due to their smaller yields and their relatively high market value they are not generally fed to sheep. Roots should not compose the exclusive ration for sheep. The amount should be limited to two pounds per head. In order to make roots easily consumed and highly relished they must be fed to sheep "sliced up" finely.

#### Buying a Dairy Bull.

If you buy a young bull you must pay more attention to the pedigree and to the performance of his near ancestry than to his individuality. In the purchase of an old bull the record of his offspring and his individuality are the principal features to consider, and these are much more simple and more easily understood and of greater value to the unskilled judge of dairy stock. These satisfactory, with the pedigree to show pure breeding, and you eliminate a large part of the speculation in the buying of a dairy sire.

#### Hard Churning.

Difficult churning is sometimes caused by the fact that the cream becomes contaminated with undesirable bacteria that prevent the growth of the desirable kind of lactic acid bacteria. Therefore it is highly advisable to carefully wash and scald the milk utensils after using them.

**"Thank Duke's Mixture"**  
Every member of your family will appreciate the many handsome, useful presents you can get free with the coupons now packed in

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**Duke's Mixture**

Duke's Mixture is one of the big favorite brands. Men everywhere prefer it because of its true natural tobacco taste. Duke's Mixture is simply the choice leaves of fine Virginia and North Carolina bright leaf—thoroughly aged, stemmed and crumbled. Smoke it as you please—it's impossible to get a purer smoke or a more likeable one than this mild, rich, fragrant Liggitt & Myers Duke's Mixture.

One and a half ounces of this choice granulated tobacco cost only 5c—and with each sack you now get a free present coupon that is a dandy.

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They do not cost you one penny. In each 5c sack of Liggitt & Myers Duke's Mixture we now pack a free present coupon. With these coupons you can get any article described in our new illustrated catalogue of presents. As a special offer, we will give you this catalog absolutely FREE. Simply send us your name and address. This offer expires December 31, 1918.

Coupons from DUKE'S MIXTURE may be assorted with Tugs from HORSE SHOE, J. T. STABLEY'S NATURAL LEAF, CRANER, TWIST and coupons from FOUR ROSES (this is a double coupon), PICK PLUG CUT, PIEDMONT CIGARETTES, CLIX CIGARETTES, and other tags and coupons issued by us.

Address—Premium Dept.  
Liggitt & Myers Tobacco Co.  
ST. LOUIS, MO.

The best lubricant  
for wagons is  
**Mica Axle Grease**  
Saves repairs and makes hard roads easy.  
"It's the Mica that does it."  
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**What Bell Telephone Service Means to You**

Every new telephone—every mile of toll line—added to the system—means increased usefulness of the service to you.

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Bell Telephone Lines Reach Seventy Thousand Towns.

**NEBRASKA TELEPHONE COMPANY**

# County Correspondence

## Wakefield News.

Henry Anderson was in Ponca Tuesday on business.

Mrs. Frank Bressler went to Carroll Monday evening.

Earl Hinds spent the fourth with friends in Plainview.

Rev. Rydbeck is here from Gowry, Iowa, visiting old friends.

Miss Carrie Rubeck of Oakland is visiting her brother, Henry Rubeck.

Mrs. R. L. O'Hara of Aurora is visiting her sister, Mrs. R. D. Aller.

Miss Margaret Nunn of Masy was the guest of Miss Bessie Beith over Sunday.

Fredolph Johnson, who has been visiting friends here, returned Monday to Chicago.

H. A. Lenander purchased the cream station operated by Erickson & Dixon Tuesday.

Mrs. E. J. Fleetwood and daughters went to Stromsburg Wednesday to visit her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. J. I. Brown visited their nephew, Al Brown of Norfolk over the fourth.

Mrs. W. C. Evans and son, Boe, visited the latter part of the week with friends in Sioux City.

F. C. Johnson and wife of Omaha visited the latter part of the week at the home of Gus Johnson.

Tuesday was the hottest day this season, the government thermometer registering 102 degrees at three o'clock.

Rev. Borneman and Rev. Gehrke left Monday for Ainsworth to attend the conference of the German Lutheran church.

Misses Ethel and Ella Linder returned Saturday from Dayton, Iowa, where they have been visiting the past three weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Beabe, who have been in Lincoln during the serious illness of the former's father, returned home Saturday.

At the democratic caucus held here Monday evening to select a postmaster, Byron Busby received 66 votes, E. T. Ettleman 44 and W. H. Terwilliger 18.

B. R. Tiff of Pilger has charge of Hubert Leuck's blacksmith shop the coming month as Mr. Leuck is forced to quit work on account of a severe attack of lumbago.

Rev. E. Wallin returned Monday from a three week's vacation in Minnesota. He attended the national convention of the Mission church held in Minneapolis and visited in Alexandria.

The Mother's club have planned a meeting for women and children to be held in the park Monday, July 15th. A good program has been arranged which will be both profitable and enjoyable.

The base ball enthusiasts held a meeting Tuesday evening for the purpose of organizing a team for the remainder of the season. Although there is enough local talent to cope with the teams of surrounding towns, they lack financial backing. It was decided to raise money by subscription to pay the players that have been offered salaries by other clubs.

The Presbyterian C. E. society held its regular business meeting in the church parlors Tuesday evening. A "Mother Goose" social to be held on the church lawn Tuesday evening, July 22, was planned. Ice cream and cake will be served. After the meeting those present went to the lawn social given by the Loyal Berean class of the Christian church, Dr. Henton, treating the crowd.

An accident occurred here Saturday night when L. Swartz of Hartington had his shoulder dislocated. Mr. Swartz had gotten off the west bound train to make connections with the Crofton train. While up town buying cigars, the Norfolk train pulled out and Mr. Swartz supposing it to be his train ran and boarded it. By the time the train had reached the water tank he found out his mistake and altho the train was going at the rate of twenty-five miles an hour he jumped off. Dr. Fleetwood attended him.

## Sholes Items

Tietgen Bros. sold Henry Lage a new Ford car last week.

B. Stevenson was transacting business at Norfolk Tuesday.

Walter Larsen of Fort Calhoun was in town between trains Wednesday.

Mrs. Fox of Randolph assisted Mrs. D. B. Robinson with some sewing last week.

Wm. McDonald of Bloomfield, district deputy grand master of the I. O. O. F. came up from Carroll Wednesday to install officers for the local lodge.

D. B. Robinson is putting the finishing touches to Joe Menick's residence.

C. O. Sellon was elected treasurer at the annual school meeting last Monday.

Hans Tietgen returned Monday from Fort Calhoun where he went to spend the 4th.

Mrs. W. H. Closson spent the fourth in Peoria, Ill., at the bedside of a sick father.

George Dockins and family of Osmond spent Saturday and Sunday in and around Sholes.

T. A. Jackson and family celebrated the fourth at Pender, driving down in their car.

Mrs. L. W. Root and daughter, Etta, of Osmond, are visiting at the W. H. Root home.

Joyce Hansen has been on the sick list a number of days but at this writing is much improved.

Several from Sholes celebrated at Winside while quite a number went to Sioux City to see the show.

A large swarm of bees in the depot is quite an attraction and also makes some people steppily.

Sheriff Porter was in town one day last week and we are informed that he was fishing and got only one.

Mrs. Brakemeyer returned here from Ponca Friday where she had been during the chautauqua. Mr. Brakemeyer has appointments enough ahead to keep him away about six weeks.

Mr. Gibson is making excavations for a building 24x86 on the corner east of the bank, the same to be occupied by E. LaPlant, who will put in a full line of soft drinks and confections.

The Belden ball team came over Saturday and played the local team a game to the tune of 3 to 10, the Sholes boys outplaying them at all stages of the game. A feature of the game was a home run hit by Hans Tietgen with the sacks all occupied.

Wayne Root, aged three years, took a notion last Wednesday morning to visit his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Root, so he slipped away from home bare-headed and barefooted and alone and walked the three miles in about two hours, while his folks were hunting high and low for him. Grandpa Root took the little fellow home in his car, much to the relief of his anxious parents.

## Wilbur Precinct.

N. P. Nelson marketed some hogs Monday.

L. D. Bruggeman is having his house remodeled.

H. C. Lyons has the foundation for a new addition to his house.

Wm. Mills and family visited Sunday at the H. C. Lyons home.

W. O. Hanssen of Wayne was a caller at the Lyons home Monday.

Quite a number from this neighborhood spent the fourth at Winside.

Ruth Bartells spent Saturday with her cousin, Delma Bruggeman.

Chas. Johnson is driving a new Buick car and Clem Harmeier a Regal.

C. J. Harmeier and family, Henry Harmeier and Harry Lyons visited Sunday at the Jake Harmeier home near Belden.

Albert Understall and wife of Sioux City and E. G. Jeffery and wife of Allen visited at the R. H. Cross home Wednesday.

## Winside Notes

(From the Tribune)

Frank Redmer stepped off the train yesterday morning to the surprise of his many friends in Winside. Frank has been away for some time holding down his claim in the Van Tassel country in Wyoming. He reports everything booming there and to prove his story brought a sample of rye, corn, and other grains. He also brought samples of different minerals found in that country.

J. C. Ecker without doubt has found everything he had anticipated in his new home. He writes from Polson, Montana: I came here a couple of weeks ago and think I will remain permanently as the fishing is good and everything else suits me. It is a great country and has the best climate in the world. Flathead lake is a grand body of water containing 350 square miles of water and clear as crystal. It sure is a nice lake. Have not time to write much now but will write a letter to the Tribune giving a description of the best country on earth. I had intended to do that before now but have been too busy pulling out fish. Have not purchased land yet but expect to in the near future.

## Hunter Precinct.

Walter Newman spent the fourth at Winside.

S. M. and Henry Anderson spent the fourth at Louis Johnson's.

Frank Kari of O'Neill was a visitor here Tuesday afternoon at the home of his uncle, H. J. Worth.

Jake Andrew, Hannah Johnson, Margaret Anderson and Lawrence Ring autoed to Sioux City to spend the fourth.

Fredolph Johnson returned to his home at Chicago Sunday after spending a week with relatives in this neighborhood.

Fred Olson entertained a crowd of young people in honor of Fredolph Johnson of Chicago last Wednesday evening. A good time is reported.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Rundell and children, Mrs. Rundell and Marie Wright and Millie and Arthur Newman were visitors at the H. J. Worth home Sunday.

A crowd of young people gathered at the Chas. Soderberg home last Friday evening to give Fredolph Johnson a farewell party. A jolly evening was spent in playing games after which ice cream and cake were served.

## Speed Limit Law Enforced

At last the officials made a start to enforce the law which regulates the speed of automobiles within the city limits, and we hope to see the law enforced without fear or favor from now on. Charles Clark was asked in Judge Alter's court about the speed he had been driving, and admitted that it was beyond the limit, and paid a five dollar fine. No one wishes to persecute the automobilist, but it is necessary to go according to the law, otherwise more serious charges might come to the owner or driver of an automobile. There are now a number of people in the penitentiaries serving time for manslaughter whose misfortune it was to accidentally kill some one when driving at an unlawful rate of speed. Compared to such penalty a fine is a cheap lesson.

## College Hill Notes

Miss McBeth spent the fourth at Ponca.

Prof. Britell spoke at Coleridge the fourth of July.

L. E. Lackey was a visitor at the Normal Monday.

Miss Bernice Beebe returned home from Lincoln Friday.

Miss Bernice Patton became suddenly ill Tuesday afternoon.

Prof. Hahn delivered the address of the day at Thurston July fourth.

The second semester drawing class is doing out-door sketching this week.

A meeting of the Y. W. C. A. was held Tuesday evening with Miss Britell as leader.

Miss Elizabeth Kingsbury visited at the home of Mrs. Harry Bassiere in Laurel last Saturday.

Glen Hickman and Miss Wilcox took part in the program at convocation last Friday morning.

Miss Lillian Jewell, who has been sick the past few days is able to resume her school duties again.

Miss Myrtle Crouse, who has been unable to attend her classes on account of sickness, is much improved at this writing.

Miss Francis McGregor, who has been absent from school the past two weeks, returned Monday evening from her home at Tekamah.

## Probate Notice to Creditors

In the county court of Wayne county, Nebraska.

In the matter of the estate of Jacob M. Ross, deceased.

Notice is hereby given, that the creditors of the said deceased will meet the Executrix of said estate, before me, County Judge of Wayne County, Nebraska, at the County Court Room in said county, on the 31st day of July, 1913, and on the 31st day of January, 1914, at 10 o'clock a. m., each day for the purpose of presenting their claims for examination, adjustment and allowance. Six months are allowed for creditors to present their claims and one year for the Executrix to settle estate from the 31st day of July, 1913. This notice will be published in the Nebraska Democrat for three weeks successively prior to the 31st day of July, 1913.

Witness my hand and seal of said court, this 9th day of July, 1913. JAMES BRITTON, (Seal) 27-3. County Judge.

## Notice to Cream Customers

I will be at my cream station and receive cream until eight o'clock in the evening. Wm. Jilg, Agent for David Cole Creamery Co.

Cash paid for eggs. Geo. Fortner.—adv. tf.

# LIVE STOCK PRICES AT SOUTH OMAHA

## Beef Steers Sell Strong to Ten Cents Higher.

## HOGS STEADY TO 5c HIGHER.

Lambs 10@20c Higher—Train Load of Idaho Lambs Brng \$7.90—Light Receipts at Other Points Make Good Demand at This Point.

Union Stock Yards, South Omaha, July 8.—Cattle receipts were 2,200 head, as against 1,630 yesterday. For the two days receipts amounted to 3,830 head, as compared with 4,285 last week and 3,540 a year ago. The market continued in a healthy condition, although the quality of the receipts was not as good as yesterday and prices were paid 10c higher. Steers lacking the finish were rather neglected today and were consequently slow sellers. Today's advance makes the market around 15@20c higher than last week. There were no prime beefs on sale, the top being \$8.50 for a couple of droves. The offerings of cows and heifers were very small, making it hard to keep a close tab on the market, but the feeling is strong, and it is safe to quote all kinds strong to 10c higher than last week. Good fat bulls sell strong, but those of the grassy order are weak and easier. Veal calves remain steady, selling up to \$9.50. Only a few lots of warmed up steers put in an appearance to constitute the feeder market, but the feeling is strong and there is a demand for good feeding stock. Common stockers are slow sellers, with a demand none too good.

Cattle quotations: Prime feeding steers, \$7.75@8.00; good to choice feeders, \$7.40@7.75; fair to good feeders, \$7.00@7.50; common to fair feeders, \$6.25@7.00; stock cows and heifers, \$4.75@6.50; good to choice heifers, \$7.00@8.00; good to choice cows, \$6.00@7.40; fair to good grades, \$5.25@6.00; canners and cutters, \$3.25@5.25; veal calves, \$7.00@9.50; bulls, stags, etc., \$5.50@7.25; choice to prime beefs, \$8.40@8.70; good to choice beefs, \$8.10@8.40; fair to good beefs, \$7.90@8.10; fair to choice yearlings, \$7.90@8.10; common to fair beefs, \$7.25@7.80.

Receipts of hogs were moderate for a Tuesday, numbering 158 cars of 9,800 head. For the two days receipts total 13,189 head and 5,500 smaller than last week. Trade opened slow and early bids from the shippers were strong to 5c higher and quite a few loads were picked up at this time, but packers held off and buyers were finally forced to cut loose, with all of the advance lost and the bulk of the holdings were weighed in on this basis, making the general market only strong, the bulk being \$8.75@8.90, with a few loads of choice lights at \$8.95, a nicked above yesterday's top.

Although receipts were again liberal, the demand for all kinds of lambs and sheep was sufficiently broad to absorb the supply at prices 10@20c higher on lambs and steady to strong on a big string of Oregon wethers. A train of Idaho lambs were sent over the scales at \$7.90, the high price, and seven or eight cars of Oregon wethers brought \$4.65. Feeding lambs are selling at prices strong with yesterday, ranging from \$5.00 to \$6.35. Feeding wethers brought from \$3.25 to \$3.75.

Quotations on sheep and lambs: Lambs, good to choice, \$7.00@7.90; lambs, fair to good, \$6.35@7.00; lambs, feeders, \$5.25@6.35; yearlings, range, \$5.00@6.00; yearlings, feeders, \$4.25@5.00; wethers, range, \$4.00@4.75; wethers, feeders, \$3.25@3.75; ewes, range, \$4.00@4.50; ewes, feeders, \$2.75@3.50.

## Turnips as They Grow.

It has been said that the seed of the globe turnip when growing increases its own weight fifteen times within a minute. The seed of this turnip is exceedingly minute, being not larger than the twentieth part of an inch in diameter, and yet in the course of a few months the seed will be developed by the soil into 27,000,000 times the bulk of the original, and this in addition to a considerable bunch of leaves. On past ground turnips have been found to increase by growth 15,000 times the weight of their seed each day they stood.

## Stung.

"How soon do you start on your trip to Europe?" asked a man of a friend he chanced to meet one morning.

"I had to give it up," replied the other.

"Why so?" inquired the first.

"Well, you see," said the man, "my wife went and ordered her clothes for the trip, and when the bills were paid there was absolutely no money left to go with."—New York Times.

## Horse Laugh.

"Papa," said Willie, "when a horse laughs does he kick up his heels?"

"I guess so, why?"

"Cause old Whitley just laughed at brother Tommie, and you'll have to come out and carry him in."—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

## Easy to Guess.

First Broker—Did you win or lose in that big drop in stock? Second Broker (softly)—That is my business, sir. Say, can you direct me to a five cent lunch counter?—New York Weekly.

## VETERINARY NOTES.

All sick animals should be immediately removed from contact with healthy ones, at least until the nature of the disease is known. They should be fed and watered from separate vessels.

The outside wall of a horse's hoof should never be touched with a rasp or file, as the covering (perlepe) provided by nature is removed.

Overfeeding and irregular feeding are the causes of more sickness among horses than any other known thing.

A mixture of equal parts of tincture of iodine, turpentine and sulphuric ether, applied once daily for several days, will stop the growth of new spinae.

The horse should be shod at least once every forty days, whether the hoofs are worn or not, as the hoofs overgrow the shoes, this being the cause of inflammation of the feet and corns.

## PRODUCTION OF BEEF.

### Essentials in Feeding and Care That Make Cattle Raising Profitable.

Other things being equal, the man who makes the biggest success of the beef business is the man who has the best bull, says Rex Beresford in Orange Judd Farmer. Only calves of the low set, blocky, early maturing type make first class baby beef. Such calves come, save in rare instances, only from pure bred beef sires.

Good feeding is another essential. Calves must be made fat at the beginning and kept fat to the end. They do better if they get some grain, even when sucking their dams. This is easily accomplished by having "creeps" in the pasture or by keeping the calves in a separate pasture, letting them suck only twice a day, and feeding some grain while by themselves. The creep method takes less labor and is almost as efficient.

The one biggest help toward cheaper beef production in the corn belt is the silo. Silage is as essential in beef production or in steer feeding as it is in the dairy business. By means of corn silage the cost of keeping a beef cow a year can be lowered at least one-third. The cost of making gains on fattening cattle can be lowered almost as much. The man who, tries to produce beef without the aid of the silo is handicapped. Silage reduces the high cost of living for the cow.

No beef cattle farm can afford to be without one or the other of either clover or alfalfa, or both, where they can be raised. They not only keep up crop yields when used in rotation, but they furnish the cheapest source of protein to balance silage and corn that can be secured on the corn belt farm. Cottonseed meal or oilmeal will help take their place in the ration, but they are more costly. Another factor that aids in the cheaper production of beef is the care of pastures. A good deal of the land now under the plow in the corn belt would bring larger returns if laid down in pastures and properly cared for. If pastures are not overstocked and eaten into the ground for a few years, but are helped out in summer and time of drought with silage or other feeds, their stock carrying capacity is increased. Sod bound pastures are made more productive by disking in the spring. It pays to reseed thin spots, drain low ones and mow the ragged before it seeds. The pasture deserves and needs its share of the farm manures. Many pastures could be made to double their returns under proper care and very little expense.

The business of beef producing is not a get-rich-quick scheme. It does give to the man who is fitted for it and who goes into it intelligently and carefully good returns for both labor and investment. It helps keep the fertility of the farm where it belongs, at home, and builds up the land. It makes of farming a business that is stable and permanent, one in which the son can follow the father on the same farm and prosper.

## The Care of Farm Horses.

Two things are necessary besides good feed to keep the horses in prime condition.

One is a daily grooming. It need not be very elaborate nor long drawn out—just a decent going over every day. A smart man can do a sufficiently thorough job in four or five minutes to each horse where another couldn't do so well in ten or fifteen minutes. A light grooming every day is better than a big carding down once or twice a week and is worth a quart of oats a day. The other necessity is a chunk of rock salt in the manger. Put in a big one so they can't bite it. They will soon get enough and then only lap at it occasionally. It has a good effect on their digestion and helps keep them looking sleek and smooth.

## Causes of Scours in Pigs.

Scours in pigs may be caused by many different things. Things which do not affect the sows may cause scours in pigs. Any sudden or radical change in feed, the feeding of kitchen slops, wet pens and bad ventilation, following the sow through wet grass, dirty feed troughs, sour milk from creameries and cheese factories or the sow catching cold are among the causes of scours in pigs.

## Fifth Kills Calves.

It is claimed by a recognized dairy authority that 90 per cent of the calves that die before they are six weeks old succumb either to indigestion or to poisoning caused by feeding from dirty pails.



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## Wants, For Sale, Etc.

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Preventive For Hog Cholera  
Mr. Editor—Here is a recipe that I used in Iowa as a preventive of hog cholera: Wood charcoal 1 pound; Salt 2 pound; Sodium bicarbonate, 2 pound; Sodium hypochlorite 2 pounds; Sodium sulphate, 1 pound; Black antimony 1 pound; Sulphur 1 pound.

Have a druggist mix these, explaining that they should be well pulverized and thoroughly mixed. Give a dose of 1 tablespoonful once a day for every 200 pounds of hog. Mix with a soft food, bran, shorts or corn meal. I had it filled about once a year and fed about every month. I never raised less than 100 pigs a year and never lost one with cholera or any other disease.  
—Charles Hunter, Greer county, Oklahoma.

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